Morning Oregonian.

VOL. V PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, JANUARY 29 1866. NO. 301.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies 12½ cents. By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. ADVERTISING at liberal rates

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum $2 for six months, and $1 for three months in advance

OFFICE—Corner Front and Washington streets Entrance on Washington

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 529 Washington Street, San Francisco

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Stoves, Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron,
Copper Wire, Zinc, Tin and
JAPANNED WARE.
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S CELEBRATED
FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,
Corner Front and Stark Streets,
nov18 PORTLAND, OREGON 1y

BOISE COLLECTIONS.

J. M. SHEPHERD,
(Late of Tracy & Co.'s Express,)
HAVING LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PLACERville, (Boise Mines), will attend promptly to all business sent to or left him
REFERENCES—Tracy & King; John McCraken; A. D. Matthew Keith n31d3m

D. WM. DOUTHITT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
IDAHO CITY IDAHO TERRITORY
Particular attention paid to Collecting Debts.
By permission, reference is made to
Gray, Ester & Co, John Anderson, Howard, Conway & Co.; H. Webster & Co., A. S. Rosenbaum & Co, Jacob Davidson, D. D. Colton,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL dly

LANDING STUNT, W. W. UPTON.
CARRABEE, STOUT & UPTON,
COUNSELORS AND ATTORNEYS AT LAW
PORTLAND, OREGON
OFFICE—In Stark's Block, opposite Arrigoni's
dec16 1y

D. M. M'KENNEY.
HUELAT & M'KENNEY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT-LAW,
OREGON CITY.
Particular attention paid to Land Claims and Land dec8 d3m

Oregon State Insane Asylum and COUNTY HOSPITAL.
DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,
PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS.
Office at Drs. Chapman and Watkins,
Corner of Front and Washington Streets,
PORTLAND
ja13 dtf

E. HAMILTON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
Office on Front street, East side, corner of Alder,
Will attend to the Courts of Oregon and Washington, and United States District Court for Oregon, and will also attend at San Francisco and East of the Sierra Nevada. Has given attention to COLLECTIONS, which will receive prompt attention
GOVERNMENT LOANS secured on unincumbered Real Estate. Best titles. Persons purchasing Real Estate will find it to their advantage to employ me before closing. Will furnish Abstract of Titles to Real Estate, Mortgages and Leases kept up with County Records. Deeds prepared and instructions given for persons taking claims. Collections made, and the Real Estate business generally attended to.
Refers by permission to Hon. M. P. Deady, Hon. O. C. Pratt, Hon. Reuben P. Boise, Portland, and Hon. Matthew Keith. no13dtf

T. JOHNSTON,
GAS-FITTER AND PLUMBER,
No. 72 First Street,
(Opposite Dekum & Bickel's Store,)
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

W. W. BIRD. H. L. PHILLIPS.
DODGE & PHILLIPS,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
223 FRONT STREET,
Between Clay and Commercial,
SAN FRANCISCO.
ORDERS SOLICITED. oct13,d6w3m

ARCHITECTURAL NOTICE!
THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC his services together with his long and practical experience in MECHANICAL AND ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING. He is constantly receiving additions to his extensive Library of the latest and most approved Architectural works published in Europe and the United States. Together, with the choicest collections of Sketches, of the most beautiful and elaborate mansions ever built in the United States or Canada, is now prepared to furnish Plans and Specifications for
PRIVATE OR PUBLIC BUILDINGS,
according to the latest, cheapest and most approved style, at his Office; No. 176 Front Street, Near Brick Building. JNO. NESTOR
nov9dtf
N. B. Having devoted years of my time and attention to sketching and travelling through all portions of the United States and Canada, I can safely guarantee entire satisfaction to all entrusting their work to me J. N.

PORTLAND COMMERCIAL ACADEMY,
Cor. Front and Washington Sts.,
PARRISH'S BUILDING
THIS INSTITUTION FORMERLY ESTABLISHED and conducted by the undersigned will reopen for the receipt of Students in the Science and Practice of Double Entry Book Keeping and collateral branches
ON FRIDAY, 19TH INST.
open both Day and Evening.
C. PATTERSON, Principal
Portland, Dec 15, 1865 dtf

NOTICE.
THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES THIS OPPORTUNITY to thank the public for their patronage of the LIBERAL SALOON and hopes by strict attention to business together with the
VERY BEST OF WINES AND LIQUORS
to continue their patronage. Hereafter the name will be
ROHANT'S EXCHANGE!
And everything necessary to make this THE FIRST CLASS SALOON OF THE CITY will be at hand.
THOS HARRIS
Portland Feb 17th 1865 feb20d1tf

THE GREATEST EYE REMEDY
Ever Discovered!
I HAVE JUST RECEIVED FROM PEEBURG Scotland one of the Greatest Remedies for the Eye that has ever been discovered by the Medical Faculty. It will remove all obstructions from the pupil in a short time in all cases where the sight is not injured in a matter how severe the case may be or how long standing. I will GUARANTEE A PERMANENT CURE, or no charge will be made
Consultation and examination free of charge.
DR. WM. HOMERY
Office next door to the Court House
Front Street Portland
January 9th 1866 dtf

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN.
HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the law of the State of Oregon, requiring a deposit of $50,000, invite parties desirous of insuring against loss or damage by fire, to patronize this HOME INSTITUTION

DIRECTORS.
SAN FRANCISCO

Louis McLane,	John Wightman,	James DuFremery,
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H. Carlton Jr.,	John Howes,	T. D. McDeg
T. R. Thomas	Wm. Alvord	A. G. Stiles,
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Edward Martin	Lloyd Torbe,	F. W. Brooks,
Charles Mayne,		

PORTLAND, OREGON
Capt. J. O. AINSWORTH W. S. LADD (Ladd & Tilton)
LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory
Dec 29 1864 dlm

UNION Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to insure against Loss or Damage by FIRE, Brick, Iron, and Frame Buildings Merchandize, Furniture and other Insurable Property in all parts of this State

DIRECTORS

J. Mora Moss,	C. Christiansen,	J. Underhill,
James Otis,	Joseph Seller	M. D. Sweeny,
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Jacob Schelle,	John Parrott,	Geo. C. Johnson,
	Caleb T. Fay	

R. F. Hastings—Sacramento.
L. Cunningham, William Smith—Marysville
CALEB T. FAY, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary,
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No. 75 Front Street, Portland,
Portland, November, 10, 1865 dtf

OREGON BAKERY!
OPITZ & SHARF,
Corner First and Washington Streets,
Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer of
BREAD, CAKES, Crackers,
AND DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City Free of Charge.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
Portland, July 28th, 1865 dtf

GEORGE E. COE.
POWELL & COE,
Forwarding and Commission MERCHANTS,
UMATILLA CITY, OGN.
PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho
Goods remeasured, Freights paid, Storage obtained, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments of Goods solicited
WE REFER BY PERMISSION,
At San Francisco—Howard, Conway & Co, Richards & McCraken
At Portland—Richards & McCraken, Goldsmith Bros & Victoria, V. I.—Goldstone & Bro, Guild, David & Co
Mark Goods care of P. & C, Umatilla. aug31tf

FLANDERS & FELTON,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WALLULA, W. T.
PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Kootenai Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us
All business intrusted to us promptly attended to
Mark Goods care of F. & F., Wallula

FLANDERS & FELTON
Have on hand and keep for sale a large Assortment of
Groceries and Liquors.
REFERENCES:
Messrs. Nudd, Stanley & Co. San Francisco
" Hayes & Co / Portland
" Knapp, Burrell & Co, Portland
feb21 dtf

IDAHO!
B. M. DuRELL & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
BOISE CITY, I. T.,
SILVER CITY, OWYHEE MINES,
References:

Allen & Lewis Portland, O	Warren Toland N. Y. City
Megee, Ellis & Co, San Francisco	Holladay & Halsey, Great Salt Lake City

apl8dly

COLUMBIA RIVER MINES!
A. R. BOOTH J. HARVEY NEVINSON
BOOTH & NEVINSON,
Forwarding and Commission Merchants
AND DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
White Bluffs, W. T.
FREIGHT FOR COLVILLE, UPPER COLUMBIA, KOOTENAI AND BLACKFOOT MINES promptly forwarded
Mark Goods B and N. White Bluffs W. T
REFERENCES
Portland—Richards & McCraken Allen & Lewis and Hodge & Co
Dalles—Block, Miller & Co French & Gilman no12 1m*

HENRY MARTIN & CO.,
DEALERS IN
PRODUCE,
Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
NUTS OF ALL KINDS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO PIPES STATIONERY, CUTLERY,
Yankee Notions, &c.,
FIRE CRACKERS and all kinds of FIREWORKS and South Sea Island CORAL SHELLS always on hand
Also Miller & Lambert's FLOWER SHRUBBERY FRUIT TREES and FRUITS
Corner of Front and Washington Sts.,
Opposite Lincoln House, Portland Oregon
P. S.—Orders promptly filled nov24tf

CIRCULAR SAWS,
AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS;
For sale by H. W. CORBETT

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Capital - $1,250,000
Paid up in Full,
IN 12 500 SHARES, OF $100 EACH.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE.
HEAD OFFICE—60 LOMBARD STREET, LONDON
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND—VICTORIA.
IN BRITISH COLUMBIA,
NEW WESTMINSTER Bank of British Columbia
YALE Bank of British Columbia,
MOUTH QUEENNELE— Bank of British Columbia
CAMERONTOWN CARIBOO—Bank of British Columbia
IN THE UNITED STATES:
SAN FRANCISCO—Bank of British Columbia
NEW YORK—Messrs. R. DELL and F. GURNEY
IN CANADA:
BANK OF MONTREAL.
Branches and Agencies:

Montreal,	Kingston,	Whitby,	Stratford,
Toronto,	Cobourg,	Belleville,	Picton,
Quebec,	Belleville,	Ottawa,	Perth,
Hamilton,	Brantford,	Guelph,	Simcoe
London,	Brockville	Goderich,	St. Catharines

IN SCOTLAND—British Linen Company Bank
IN IRELAND—Union Bank of Ireland.
CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars. INTEREST allowed on Credit balances of $1,000 and upward
DEPOSIT RECEIPTS, bearing Interest, issued for money lodged for fixed periods
BILLS Discounted and Collected; and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York purchased
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies, and CREDITS granted on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York, authorizing payment for Goods shipped to Portland
GOLD BARS PURCHASED, received on Deposit, or Advances made upon them
ERWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland July 10 1865 d3m

PORTLAND PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 110 First Street.
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges, Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter Bank
Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH-BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON FREEZING HYDRANTS,
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c.
Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to call on
Portland, April 3d, 1865 C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS, Take Notice.
JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Gauges
Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, TEES, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.
Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of
BRASS WORK,
FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.
Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco. C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment,
ap8dtf No. 110, First Street, Portland

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES, Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

Jewelry! Jewelry!
DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!
C. STEWART C. S. COURLEY
STEWART & COURLEY,
Are now offering to the Public the BEST and CHEAPEST assortment of
CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY,
IVORY AND RUBBER SETTS,
(New Style Jewelry.)
A Large and Well selected Stock of
Silver Plated Ware;
And everything usually kept in our line of business
AGENTS FOR THE AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY
Particular attention paid to the REPAIRS OF FINE WATCHES and Jobbing. JOB WORK done on short notice by an experienced workman.
Call and see for yourselves
STEWART & COURLEY,
j-24 1y 102 Front street Portland Oregon

JOHN J. MURPHY,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT,
128 William Street,
NEW YORK.
PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO THE PURchase and Forwarding of WRITING PRINTING and MANILLA PAPERS TYPE INK, PRESSES ENVELOPES STATIONERY &c. &c.
Goods on the above line can have prompt and careful attention, and collection delivery when ordered by responsible houses.
SCHOOL BOOKS LAW BOOKS supplied at all not half the price they could be had for in the California market

REFERENCES

NEW YORK	SAN FRANCISCO
Eugene Kelly & Co	Bank of California
S. G. Shaw & Co	Dimond, Kelly & Co
Baldwin, Dunton & Co	Ernst, Macculloch & Co
Phelps Dodge & Co	New Orleans
Jesup & Moore	Newman & Mauri
Theodore Mageagee & Co	
Hon. J. Pitcock Portland Oregon	

ja31 1 m

P. C. DART,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
419 Front Street,
SAN FRANCISCO
Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments of Merchandise to Produce
REFERS TO
Portland—Messrs Ladd & Tilton, Henry Failing, Esq. San Francisco—Wm. C. Ralston Esq., Cashier Bank of California, Henry Coulton, Jr.,
New York—Messrs. A. E. and C. E. Tilton, 98 and 99 Liberty St.; Albert Clark, Bryant & Home no23d1f

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between Davis and C dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMEOPATHIST,
THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, only a short distance from the Public Square
Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate
Portland March 10 1864 dtf

J. L. COOMBS, M. D.,
[Late of Corvallis]
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, &c., &c.,
OFFICE—Over Building occupied by Wells Fargo & Co's EXPRESS FROM STATE STREET,
CONTINUES TO TREAT EYE DISEASES OF RARE NATURE
May be found at the Consultation Rooms, day and night, unless absent on professional business
Portland, Oct 30, 1865 1y

DR. E. POPPLETON,
(Late of Lafayette)
Office—Room No. 1 Vaughan's Building, Over City of Paris Store.
RESIDENCE—Corner Morrison and Ninth Streets,
dec21 PORTLAND dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Notice.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER notice
THE STEAMER
SENATOR
Will leave Portland for Oregon City every morning at 7 o'clock, CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS.
The Steamer IRELAND will leave Lafayette every Monday and Thursday morning, on the arrival of the SENATOR from Portland, for CORNELIUS and intermediate points
The Steamer ENTERPRISE will leave every Tuesday morning, for EUGENE CITY and intermediate points
W. K. WITHERELL Esq. will be in attendance on Capt. Couch's Wharf to receive freight for all freight shipped for Upper Willamette
Dec 9th, 1865 —dtf A. McCULLY, President P. T. Co

Notice.
THE WILLAMETTE STEAM NAV. CO.'S STEAMER
ACTIVE,
CAPT. J. T. APPERSON Master
Will leave CANEMAH every TUESDAY and FRIDAY at 10 o'clock A. M., for SALEM, ALBANY and CORVALLIS
Portland, Dec 9, 1865 —tf D. W. BURNSIDE, Pres't W. S. N. Co

Notice.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice, THE STEAMER
UNION
Will leave CANEMAH every MONDAY WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY mornings upon the arrival of the Boat from Portland.
Returning every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, connecting with the line for Portland
September 7th, 1865 —tf J. H. MILLER, Master

Notice to Shippers.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE FREIGHT WILL be reduced as follows

From Portland to Oregon City	$1 00
" " Salem	4 00
" " Albany	5 00
" " Corvallis	6 00

January 16, 1866 A. McCULLY, President P. T. Co dtf

ESTABLISHED 1851
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
Importers of Optical, Mathematical and Philosophical Instruments,
Stereoscopic Goods,
CARTES DE VISITE,
and JOSEPH RODGERS & SONS'
SUPERIOR CUTLERY.
PUBLISHERS OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF CALIFORNIA.
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery street, between California and Pine streets, San Francisco,
And No. 11 Maiden Lane, New York.
HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST STOCK ON THE Pacific Coast consisting in part as follows:
720 dozen SPECTACLES, in Gold, Silver, Steel and Plated frames;
805 dozen EYE GLASSES, in Gold, Silver, Steel, Horn, Shell and Rubber Frames;
160 dozen WIRE GAUZE GOGGLES;
300 dozen SPECTACLE GLASSES and BRAZILIAN PEBBLES
250 dozen SPECTACLE and EYE GLASS CASES
395 Opera and Marine Glasses;
15 Telescope and Spy Glasses,
500 dozen Magnifying Glasses;
80 dozen Pocket Compasses;
826 Hand Stereoscopes;
74 Revolving Stereoscopes;
1,500 dozen Stereoscopic Views,
Drawing Instruments in German Silver and Brass, Boxwood and Ivory Scales,
Microscopes in every line,
290 Magnetic Machines for Medical purposes;
Aneroid Barometers;
20,500 Card Photographs;
600 Album Pictures in full gilt;
dozen Union Card Frames,
Joseph Rodgers & Sons' CUTLERY;
100 dozen Table Knives;
200 dozen Pocket Knives;
125 dozen Razors;
50 dozen Razor Strops;
130 dozen Scissors;
SCISSORS, in Case,
100 dozen Grape Scissors;
100 dozen Thermometers;
25 dozen Hydrometers;
Optical Toys.
COUNTRY DEALERS will consult their own interest by examining our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY PROMPTLY EXECUTED
CATALOGUES sent to any address FREE of charge
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery Street,
ja30 SAN FRANCISCO lawly1p

EAGLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP!
OAK ST. (bet. 1st and 2d sts.) PORTLAND,
PERRY, CRAIN & CO.,
Manufacturers of
STEAM ENGINES, BOILERS, QUARTZ Mill Machinery, Iron Saw Mill Machinery, Horse Powers, Plaining Machines, REAPERS & MOWERS Plow Castings, Hangings of Steel, Iron & Brass, Turning and Shoe Work, Repairing on Agricultural Implements, Machinery and Iron Work of Ships and Steamers.
All kinds of REPAIRING promptly done.
Portland Dec 1 1865 dtf

WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE.
We would call attention to the following facts in connection with this Machine, which renders it superior to any other in use
It forms a flat elastic seam which will not rip or wear, it is entirely noiseless
A patented device prevents the feeding turned backwards
The needle cannot be set wrong
Can be used and successfully without other instructions than accompany the Machine
It received the Gold Medal of the American Institute in 1863 For particulars enquire of
STEWART & GOURLEY,
Agents for Oregon,
Portland, Nov 30 1864 102 Front street n&dawly

New Columbian,
Nos 118, 120 and 122 Front st. corner of Morrison.
GOOD NEWS!
THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished and being now ready for the reception of customers, the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call at PRICES TO SUIT
The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house, hard finished, rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people.
The DINING ROOM is large and commodious, has fine suite of rooms with connecting doors for families
The TABLE will be furnished with the best the market affords permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety
A large fire proof Safe for the deposit of valuables.—Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge. Horse upon call at all hours
Board, per week, $6; Board and Lodging, $7 to $10
The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests and would respectfully and earnestly solicit the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public. P. B. SINNOTT, Proprietor
Portland Oregon, August 9th, 1864 dtf

What Cheer House,
Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill
M. O'BENNER, Proprietor.
WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM HIS PATRONS and the public generally that having moved into his
NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,
He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging.
Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE, Carpeting, and French Spring Mattresses
The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS
The Proprietor would express himself thankful for the continued patronage of the people for years, he would solicit the further patronage of the public, assuring them that no expense or labor will be spared in making this house the most desirable and agreeable Hotel in Oregon
Good Fire Proof Safe for keeping Treasure, Valuables, &c. This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS
Baggage brought from Steamers FREE OF CHARGE
Portland May 6, 1864 d&wtf

Western Hotel,
Corner of Morrison and First streets.
PORTLAND, OREGON,
B. D. SMITH Proprietor
THIS HOTEL, DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS, has been entirely repainted, refitted and enlarged by an addition of a number of new rooms, and the proprietor is now able to offer additional inducements to the patrons of the house and also solicits increased patronage from the traveling public.
Especial attention is called to his SUITS OF ROOMS, and accompaniments for the accommodation of families
The RESTAURANT is under his immediate supervision, assisted by experts in the art culinary, and the latter himself now able to gratify the tastes and wishes of all
The Hotel open at all hours.
Portland, March 1st, 1865 dtf

WASHINGTON HOTEL,
Corner Second and Alder Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
JACOB KORNIG Proprietor
This Hotel is now open for the reception of Guests
THE PROPRIETOR OF THE WASHINGTON HOtel long and favorably known to the public as the Proprietor of the New York Hotel, respectfully recommends his New and Elegant Furnished House to his numerous friends in this City and vicinity and the Atlantic States, with the assurance that nothing will be omitted on his part to render the Washington Hotel as eligible a House as any in Portland, for City Boarders as well as for Merchants and Families from the interior. This House is located in the very heart of the Commercial part of the City, and provided with every convenience calculated to render a stay in the same convenient and comfortable The rooms are high and airy and everything new
The Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords se16dlf

Mansion House,
(Formerly What Cheer House,)
THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished:
TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week,	$6 00
Board without lodging, per week,	5 00
Board per day,	1 00
Single Meals,	50
Lodging,	25 to 50

E. CARNEY, Proprietor
This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES
FIRE-PROOF SAFE in Office for valuables
Baggage taken to the house free of charge.
Portland, May 10, 1864 dtf

Howard House,
Front St, near Steamboat Landing.
(Formerly kept by Jas. Going.)
MICHAEL LANE Proprietor
THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests It has been renovated and refurnished.
TERMS
Board and Lodging from $5 00 to $7 00 per week.
FIRE PROOF SAFE for Valuables and all baggage carefully taken care of
There is a First Class SALOON connected with the House, Under the supervision of WILLIAM INGATE
oct5-d3tf

LINCOLN HOUSE,
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON
FIRST CLASS HOTEL LARGEST IN THE STATE
Charges Reasonable
AN OMNIBUS will attend all the Boats and convey Passengers and their baggage to the House Free of Charge, or to any other House in the City for 50 cents
S. COFFIN Proprietor
P. S.—HOT AND COLD BATHS in the House
All the Steamers for Oregon City Vancouver, Monticello and Astoria land at the Lincoln House Wharf
Oregon Statesman Advocate and Dallas Westminster copy 3 months and send bill to Lincoln House au30 3m

RUSS HOUSE,
San Francisco, California.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY PURchased the interest of HARRISON RUSS & IVES, in the above well known, popular and commodious house.
The house will be under the management and control of SIMON H. SEYMOUR, recently of the Cosmopolitan Hotel and H. H. PEARSON, late of the American Exchange. It will be thoroughly refitted, and in all its appointments will compare favorably with any Hotel in the State
The proprietors, by strict attention to the comfort of their guests, hope to give satisfaction to all who may favor them with their patronage
H. H. PEARSON & CO
San Francisco June 13th, 1865 oct31dly1p

DELMONICO RESTAURANT.
THE undersigned having purchased the above popular Restaurant would inform his friends and the public generally that he hopes to merit their favors as heretofore by keeping his table always supplied with the best the market and having it under his own immediate supervision

Meals at all Hours.
BOARD furnished by the day or week
Portland, Nov 1 1865 —4w JOHN B. PRINDLE

PACIFIC Hotel & Restaurant,
OLYMPIA, W. T.
THE ABOVE WELL KNOWN and Popular House having been thoroughly refitted and refurnished throughout is now ready for the reception of guests. It has been recently renovated and refurnished.
TERMS
Board and Lodging, per week, $7 00
Board per day, 1 50
Single Meals, 50
Lodging, 50
The Proprietor would call the attention of travelers to the fact that this House is the only one in Olympia that has a Fire-proof Safe for the security of valuables.
Olympia, Nov. 1, 1865 dtf

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HARDWARE,
Direct from England,
AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE East in States. For sale by
H. W. CORBETT

ROPE,
OF ALL SIZES For sale by
H. W. CORBETT.
Portland, Jenuary 4th, 1865 d6m

WORTH A WOMAN.—The admission of a Miss Garrett to practice in London as a druggist is at present exciting much comment in England. She went through the usual course, five years apprenticeship a preliminary examination in arts and two professional examinations, each comprising five subjects. It is said of Miss Garrett that her examination was particularly brilliant, and that the Chairman of the Apothecaries "complimented her on her preparation, expressing a wish that all men were as well prepared." Whether we are to regard this as the Chairman's appreciation of her sex or not, the compliment seems to be deserved, and we trust Miss Garrett will succeed in gaining a large practice, thus earning a living for herself, and, we venture to hope a prospective husband and future family. A London journal remarks that toward this lady the "regular practitioners are understood to feel a great jealousy." According to all the authorities, this woman is proficient in the arts and sciences, she has passed through all the forms of study, and doubtless knows as much about the functions of the body, the cause and course of disease, the nature of remedies and the surest way of preserving health as the bigoted swallows who believe that medicine is among the fixed sciences, and that all attempts at innovation are empirical.

As we showed recently in those columns, the question of work for a woman is a problem that becomes more and more important, for the tendency of civilization, of close settlements and overcrowded population is to make the female sex largely in excess of the male. It is so in New England and in the cities of our Atlantic civilization. Twenty years from now it will be so in many of the Atlantic States. Accepting marriage as the duty of all men and women we find that, after answering this duty, we have a large female surplus, who must either support themselves or be supported by others. In the relation of sister and daughter and mother, many may find support without the necessity of labor; and, whenever a brother, father or son can give that support it is their duty. But this does not meet the case of the large class who have neither son, brother or father to support them—who must live, if their lives are lives of virtue, by labor. We see them here in New York—in New England—in most of the countries of Europe. There are fantastic theorists who urge that polygamy is the true way to end up this complex of women. Prosthinkers advocate the monastic system, and think it would be to the glory of the Catholic Church and development of womanly virtues to put the surplus in cloisters. Our civilization, we blush to say it, has thrown up a class more infamous even than the unnumbered wives of Turkish lords, and infinitely more profitless than the life of the cloister. Is there no way of deciding this problem? Must we go on from century to century—growing richer, happier, freer every day, advancing morally socially, politically improving the whole economy of life, and yet dragging with us a class whose daily life is infamy? This is the sheer that makes our purest civilization offensive. Shall we lay with it, and write rhymes and witticisms, and find pleasant phrases to hide its shame, as they do in France? or shall we assume the functions of the God of Vengeance, like England, and curse in irretrievable perdition all women who make merchandise out of their virtue? The French plan and the English plan alike have failed. Miss Garrett's case will illustrate the reason. Here is an accomplished woman who, after years of study and labor, is pronounced competent to practice medicine. She may be poor, with a sick mother or a bedridden father, or with orphaned brothers and sisters to educate and raise to respectability. She proposes to do it by studying and practicing medicine. The Manpathists object. There is no reason except the vulgar prejudice that too often accompanies and debases power. Practice medicine! No, go to a brothel and teach her in prime or to a factory and die from consumption, or work sixteen weary hours a day, sewing shirts at ten cents a piece. You may have intellect, scholarship, judgment, you know as much or more than we you can check a fever, or stay a consumption, or control the cholera, as effectually as any bawbones in London—but it matters not. You are a woman—go hence to a brothel or a factory, or a garret!

We trust there is manly sentiment enough in London to sustain Miss Garrett in her calling—and we would that many of the women in New York would follow her example and enter the learned professions. We believe in throwing open the widest doors to woman. Let her not be forced to the choice of poverty or shame. Give her our opportunities; and she will as readily take care of herself, her family, her happiness and her fame.

UTAH'S RICH RESOURCES.—No subject of such vital importance to our future welfare appears to have heretofore attracted so little attention and enlisted so little enterprise, among the mass of Mormondom, as that of gold and silver mining. Not for lack of plenty of paying ledges, judging by the "Blossom" rock and placer indications—the symptoms of rich silver sulphurets and chlorides streaking through the ledges and cropping out in any quantity of sections which could most advantageously be worked. For there are some in the Stockton silver district thirty odd miles from here, which have been tried and tested to be far ahead in richness and in readiness for working to those of some more prominent parts of Washoe and Rose river. Silver ledges of fabulous extent and richness are reliably reported in more than this particular part of Utah Territory. In the southwest corner yonder, near the head waters of the Colorado, say those who have worked and prospected that portion for the past six months, is one of the most desirable districts for gold and silver mining in the West—the Pharanagat Lake, Silver District. Then there's the Cottonwood and Bingham Canon mines, and many others, that will unquestionably repay the miner and the man of capital who may start this enterprise in Utah. We believe a good many mills and smelting furnaces, if established here next year, would prove the most profitable investment that capitalists could find in all the other portions of the mineral domain.—*Exchange*.

A DISCONSOLATE WIDOW.—In the regions of the Pyrenees, bears are so plentiful that stories concerning them are in every body's mouth, and young bears are in some few people's households, in the course of training for street performance.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE

MONDAY MORNING, JANUARY 29, 1866.

THE UNION STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

Are requested to meet at SALEM ON THURSDAY THE 15TH DAY OF FEBRUARY next Where vacancies may occur in the Committee the County Committees are requested to fill them as it is desirable to have a full attendance at that time J R MOORES

Chairman Union State Central Committee

Salem Oregon Jan 1st 1866

Need of a Reform in Trade

There are circumstances which if properly improved would naturally and readily combine to make Portland the chief city of the northern Pacific coast Advantages are placed in her way which, did she make the most of, she might easily be a great measure independent of San Francisco We have before shown that for a city aspiring to get command of a large trade and to attain commercial greatness different methods of doing business are required from those which are now followed here The Walla Walla *Statesman* of a recent date has some remarks on this subject which we commend to the attention of the business men of Portland

Instead of being dependent upon San Francisco, selling goods at second hand, cargoes should be laid down at Portland direct from the East and thus avoid the tax which the whole trade of the Northern country now pays to California In another particular, the "emporium" has always been behind the times in failing to keep full stocks of goods A merchant, as we happen to know, goes to Portland with the intention of making purchases On looking over the market, he finds that one or two important articles are not to be had, and to obtain them he is compelled to go to San Francisco As a result, he buys his whole stock in San Francisco, and Portland loses a customer

The justness of these observations must be apparent to the merchants of Portland. Walla Walla is in no sense a rival of this place, hence there is no reason for supposing that these strictures upon our manner of doing business are the emanation of an envious spirit. Indeed, we must ourselves acknowledge that they express the exact truth. If full stocks of goods of all varieties could be found here, where would be the need of customers from the upper country going to San Francisco? They would invariably purchase here as they could do so at a cost certainly not heavier than San Francisco prices, and also for the reason that there would be an inestimable saving to them in time during the season of busy traffic. As we showed some time ago, the mode of doing business which obtains here, is entirely unsuited to, and inadequate to meet the wants of a large and growing trade. A retail business alone, will not suffice. A capital equal to that which many of our merchants have invested in assorted goods, would, if employed in a single branch of trade, provide large stocks from which the traders of the interior might make such purchase as they desire The business might thus be divided among the merchants of Portland; each wholesale house might keep a large stock of a particular description of goods, and the necessity of continuing to San Francisco, which the merchants of the upper country now find themselves under, would be wholly obviated. Portland must awake to this matter if she is to enter upon the career of prosperity which many think the future will bring her.

"RECONSTRUCTED" VIRGINIA.—A late letter from Richmond to the New York *Herald* says "All through this city I hear disloyalty gloried in, and on every hand the affirmation, 'wait until we are permitted to indulge in civil and political power. We will then show these detested Yankees whether they can stay in the South or not'" The Common Council of Richmond declares "We have had enough of this infernal Yankee military government. We must establish a government for Southern men, in which Southern men shall be the rulers." In view of the fact that a temper similar to this is displayed in almost every part of the South, we cannot wonder that the Copperheads are so anxious to have the troops withdrawn from the rebellious States and the chivalry left to carry out their designs of expelling all the loyal lots from that section.

CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON MINES.—The Speaker of the National House of Representatives, in his appointment of the new Committee on Mines and Mining, has given representation to the gold mines of California and Oregon, silver mines of Nevada, lead mines of Iowa and Wisconsin, copper mines of Michigan, iron and coal mines of Pennsylvania, and Iron Mountains of Missouri. The Committee consists of nine members, as follows, Mr. Higby being Chairman Higby, California; Ashley Nevada, Cobb, Wisconsin; Driggs, Michigan, Strouse, Pennsylvania; Ashley, Ohio; Henderson, Oregon; Allison, Iowa, and Noell, of Missouri.

COPPER IN CALIFORNIA.—The Campo Seco Copper Mining Company, shipped from their mine, says the Stockton *Independent*, during the year 1865, 1,992,501 pounds of copper ore. The Tuttan Copper Smelting Company, whose works are located at Campo Seco, and have been in operation during the past forty-three days only, have with in that time shipped 198,605 pounds of copper regulus. From the 1st to the 6th inst., inclusive, seventy tons of ore have been shipped from the Campo Seco mine to Stockton, at a cost of $7 per ton for freight

GREAT SPRINGS.—There is a spring in the centre of the town of Huntsville, Alabama, from which flows a stream of water large enough to float a thirty ton battoau. It is believed to be the largest spring in the world, and it is an object of great interest to the people of the neighborhood and visitors. Another spring, near Florence, in the same State, throws out a body of water estimated at 17,000 cubic feet per minute.

INTERNAL REVENUE.—According to the report of Commissioner Rollins, lately made in Congress, the total receipts of internal revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1865, were $111,008,192 83, for 1864, $116,850,672 44, for 1863, $209,991 835 91. These amounts are exclusive of the direct tax of twenty millions levied in 1861, and the duty upon the deposits and circulation of the National Banks

A cotton picking machine, said to be as valuable as the cotton gin, has been invented Now that the Yankees have a chance, they will teach the Southerners to leave off the slow thriftless processes of labor which have hitherto been in vogue in the South, and to make use of labor saving machines instead.

The *Call* tells of a boot establishment at San Francisco that employs about one hundred men, who each earn from eighteen to thirty dollars per week The shop turns out about nine cases of new boots, eight dozen ladies' boots, and ten dozen misses' and children shoes

THE FOURTEENTH.—A part of the Fourteenth regiment of regulars has been sent to Arizona A San Francisco paper says that if the regiment creates as great a consternation among the Indians as it has among the police of that city, Arizona will soon be rid of her native population.

A new office is being built for the New York *Herald*, on the site of Barnum's Museum, corner of Ann and Broadway streets The cellar is to be over thirty feet deep to accommodate the Hoe presses used in printing the large editions of that paper

THE SLAVE TRADE.—A Havana correspondent of the New York *Tribune* says the slave trade is flourishing in Cuba

The Pacific States and the General Government

The published reports make it appear that the expenses of the General Government in maintaining troops in California Oregon and Nevada during the year 1865, were $12,622,951. The entire receipts from Custom house dues, stamps and internal revenue for up $10,227,184, thus showing that the Government has expended in these three States nearly $2 400 000 more than has been paid by the people to the Government

Those classes who keep up in incessant cater wauling about the high rate of Federal taxes, and who talk with indignant volubility about the exfortunate demands of the General Government may now be able to see just how the account they so bitterly complain of, stands The Copperhead press of this State never tires in its efforts to insure the people to believe that they are unduly oppressed by Federal taxes, yet not a word will these journals publish relative to the immense disbursements of the General Government in our behalf The Pacific States have always cost the Government more than they have contributed to the national Treasury Yet in the face of these facts, there are who talk as if this part of the country were being impoverished by Federal taxation

As le from the fact that the Government pays out more money in the Pacific States than it receives from them we are also in all other respects more highly favored than any other portion of the people of the United States The burdens of the late war did not fall upon us We were not called on to furnish men for the struggle Our population has not been decimated by battle, nor have our resources been weakened by the reiant loss demands of war. True, we have been called on to pay our of share taxes but our means for meeting these obligations have not been impaired by the devastation which some portions of the country have witnessed Therefore we have less cause than others to complain In all our transactions with the Government we have found, and we still find, that the balance of indebtedness is against us Great is the value of the Pacific States to the country, they have yet more need of the Government than the Government has of them.

THE CALIFORNIA END OF THE PACIFIC RAILROAD.—We take the following from a California journal

The official statement of the progress of the work on the Central Pacific Railroad, with the report of Chief Engineer Grey in relation thereto, has been laid before us. Mr Gray, by request, examined the route surveyed by the company by way of Donner Pass, over the Sierra Nevada mountains to the Truckee river, on the eastern slope of the Sierras, thence through the canon to Crystal Peak, a distance of about thirty six miles from the summit at the Donner Pass, and fully corroborated the favorable observations of the late Mr. Judah. He is of opinion that the railroad can be constructed over the Sierra Nevadas within two years from next spring From the Company's statement to the President of the United States, we learn that the first Pacific Railroad Act was passed July 1st, 1862, and included in its provisions the line of telegraph which has proved so great a success. The Act was passed upon the authority of Mr. Judah's surveys the year previous. All the iron, rolling stock and railroad material had to be transported from the East at great expense and risk The first fifty miles from Sacramento carries the road to an elevation of 2,300 feet. Grading was commenced in 1863, and the first track iron laid in October of the same year The difficulties to be overcome are almost incalculable. Between Newcastle and Colfax, one cut is 68 feet deep and 800 feet long, and several others are from 40 to 50 feet deep and from 800 to 1,200 feet in length. Several expensive trestle bridges have been constructed across deep ravines, some as high as 100 feet in the center. Some of the embankments are over 70 feet high. The first fifty miles was completed prior to the 1st day of September, 1865 The road, so far, will compare favorably with any other railroad in the United States. The affairs of the company are in a highly prosperous condition

The *Confederate Democrat* says of the President's Message

We give this important State paper in full as we find it in the papers of the State We have not space to review it as we wish It is unsound, specious, demagogical, and very manifestly anti democratic It reads like the studious effusion of an aspiring, grasping, unscrupulous public officer, who wished to hoodwink the people until he could seize absolute power, which he would use and abuse to the fullest limits. No Democrat can approve the Message or the man who uttered it

Will some one prevail on the editor of the *Democrat* to take an anti phlogistic, lest he consume with the fire of his own indignation! "Manifestly anti Democratic!" Can it be possible that the *Democrat* expected to find in President Johnson's Message an announcation of the principles of its party? If that journal is searching after "Democratic" doctrine, let it consult the proceedings of South Carolina Conventions, the Montgomery Constitution, and the "State papers" of Jefferson Davis, rather than the messages of Andrew Johnson

TIME'S CHANGES.—The local of the *Alta California* gives the following delineation of the changes wrought in a few years in the condition of some of the parties who embark in the fluctuating game of mining speculation

A few days since a sick man was taken from the What Cheer House to the County Hospital being too sick to work, and too poor to procure a night's lodging Two or three years since this man was worth his hundreds of thousands and was a large holder in the best min e of Washoe He became estranged from his family, was divorced from his wife and finally sunk into the lowest depths of poverty Only a few days since some of the members of this man's family recovered a judgment for a considerable sum in a mining suit, but the man who was once a husband and father is incabted to the city of San Francisco for permission to occupy a poor cot in the common Hospital

REBEL NOTABLES.—A letter from Lexington Va, has the following items

General Lee may be seen every day quietly walking to his duties at the college, or taking an evening ride on his famous iron gray. He has been boarding at the hotel, but his house is now being fitted up in a suitable style for the reception of his family. In contrast with the fitting up of General Lee's house is an advertisement I see posted on the street, offering for sale the house hold and kitchen furniture of General (stonewall) Jackson Ex Governor Letcher may be daily seen on our streets, quietly smoking his pipe, and talking with his old friends and neighbors

LOOKING AHEAD.—William T Coleman, once head man of the Vigilance Committe, the same that broke up the Democratic party of California by transporting many of the its San Francisco leaders and wire pullers, is now spoken of as the next candidate of that party for Governor of that State Time works wonderful changes

The Virginia Legislature has passed a resolution to rebuild the Court House in Washington county in that State The resolution stated in specific terms that the former structure "was destroyed by the public enemy," meaning the troops of the United States

FAME.—A leading Paris journal, the *Siecle*, now speaks of the fallen President of the defunct "Southern Confederacy," as "Monsieur John Davis

Brigadier General Wade son of the Ohio Senator has started with an expedition for the plains, composed of the Fifth and Sixth United States Colored Cavalry

The Sacramento *Bee* has entered upon its nineteenth, and the Marysville *Appeal* upon its thirteenth volume Both are excellent papers

MINER'S CONVENTION.—A Miners Convention was appointed to meet in Sacramento, Cal., on the 17th inst

The *Mountaineer* learns that Graham's and Nix's bridges across the Deschutes have been swept away by the freshets.

We take the following items from the W[illegible] of late date

The Lower Bridge on the Des Chutes was carried away by a sudden rise of the water the day last week The catastrophe was caused by a sudden rise of water caused by the heavy rains on the head of the river, The loss must not be put by well up in the thousands but we have no means of fixing it with any degree of exactness

The heavy fall of snow has stopped travel on the railroad from this place to Canby There is no motives have been employed in trying to open the track but one day a work din sufficient that they could not clear it for a quarter [illegible] A large number of men are employed in clearing it off and before they succeed in doing it the Chinook wind is likely to come to their assistance,

Last week the Des Chutes river rose [illegible] six feet in a few hours, while the ground was covered with about two feet of snow, on an average, and the air was frosty and piercing This extraordinary rise has set the more scientific and inquiring portion of the population to theorizing upon the cause of this before, unheard of phenomenon One theory was that there had been a heavy fall of rain on the head of the river; but this was denied upon the ground that when it is freezing in the valleys it cannot be reasonably expected to rain on the mountains The most original and startling idea is that Mount Hood has finally poured streams of lava down the sides into the Des Chutes, thus melting the snow in quantities sufficient to raise the river as aforesaid This theory is rather too original to be correct

The annexation movement appears to be gaining ground at Walla Walla A petition from the citizens of that valley to Congress will probably secure the segregation of that county from Washington Territory and confer on them the benefits arising from our State government The matter should at once be acted upon and a delegate immortal from the Territorial Legislature will be of no effect, even if sent forward

The arrival of Mr Majors ox team train of seven hundred yoke of cattle at Boise City is noted The train was loaded with machinery for South Boise and Owyhee

In the month of November, 240 tons of rock from the Gould & Curry mine in Washoe yielded $13,000, being a fraction over $41 50 a ton This is a poor showing alongside of the $2,000 a ton from the Owyhee lodes

The snow is about seven feet deep on the Cour d Alene Mountains through which the Mullan road passes

It is feared that several persons were lost in the great storm while coming from Montana to Walla Walla

The boat which is intended for the navigation of the upper section of Snake river, is progressing rapidly. It is being built at the mouth of Boise River

Governor Lyons gave an elegant entertainment to his friends at Boise City on Christmas night The Governor is gradually wearing out the Democracy of Idaho, by his courtesy and conciliatory disposition

Mr P J Malone's Idaho *Argus* will not be issued until spring, as he has been unable to get his material from the Columbia river

A soldier named Shay, was shot at Fort Boise on New Year's day, for mutinous conduct He is likely to recover

During the heavy fall of snow in Idaho, great exertions were made to keep the road from Boise City to Idaho City open Ten teams were continually employed in traveling back and forth on the road

It is not considered "gentlemanly" in Boise any longer, for gentlemen to go to dancing parties with six shooters and bowie knives on their belts Derringers are, however, allowed to be high toned

The Third House of the Idaho Legislature is presided over by the Hon J N Smith, sometimes called "Iron" Smith Thumbs Ball, of Bullendale is volunteer governor of Idaho. His message is nearly as funny as that of Gov Lyon

The sheriff of Boise county has presented to the Idaho Legislature a bill for $2,500, to reimburse the expense incurred in defending the county Jail of Boise county against the Vagilantes last summer

Camp Lander, located three miles south of old Fort Hall, is garrisoned by thirty two men of the First Oregon Infantry On the 2d of November no snow had fallen at that point

MINING UNDER THE SEA.—Some of the coal and copper mines in England are at this time being worked in what appears to be a most singularly dangerous manner They extend out four hundred yards (near a quarter of a mile) under the bed of the sea and in some places two hundred and sixty feet below the sea level The boating of the waves against the shore and rocks is distinctly audible, even in calm weather when the explorer gets near the sea level When storms arise the roar is terrific, and the boldest men are afraid to work lest the sea should break through and fill the whole mine. Nor is this fear without great cause, for the salt water naturally oozes through and drips impregnated with the copper ore, into the mine Three feet of rock is about all that is left, on an average between the mine and the sea in many galleries A day's work in the wrong place with the pickaxe might cause the destruction of the whole works Indeed, in stormy weather, the salt water jets and spirts through in thin continuous streams Plugs are used when the thickness of a man's leg, alone stand between the miner and the sea to keep it out No accident has ever yet happened, but those who remember the Thames Tunnel, twice or thrice filled with water, must feel that some day an accident is almost certain to happen If it should, the danger would be immense, and the loss of life great and certain The veins of copper, however are rich, and the men will follow them to their uttermost, the proprietors of the mines feeling that were an invasion of the water to take place they could stop the leak as Brunel did that of the Thames Tunnel, by sinking bags of clay over the hole and then pumping out the water with their enormous engine

INTERESTING ANTIQUARIAN DISCOVERY.—Recently an antiquarian discovery of a very interesting nature was made by Mr Johnson farmer, Crailing Hall, about six miles southward of Kelso, Scotland In going on his fields he found a large portion of an ancient stone paved road or causeway close to the point where the old Roman road from the South, of which it is evidently a continuation, crosses the Oxnham Water It had formerly been buried under the gravel to the depth of five feet but this had all been washed away by the heavy floods which occurred in Teviotdale last May Notwithstanding the risk of destruction which it then ran it is in excellent preservation the mason work being as solid and complete as though finished yesterday It lies on the left bank of the stream, and is five feet in length and thirty six in breadth The ground in the immediate neighborhood, which has a rather low situation, is supposed to have been originally a morass, and it is believed that the road was now discovered was built by the Romans for the purpose of carrying their famous road over the swamp A piece of a horse shoe and a portion of a curiously made dagger, both of iron, were got among the soil on the pavement They were much rusted the horse shoe being covered with a hard incrustation of sand and pebbles It is Mr Johnson's intention to present them to the museum of the Tweededale Antiquarian and Physical Society at Kelso The valley of the Oxnam we may mention, is rich in remains of Druidical circles and old camps, but its chief antiquarian relic is the old Roman road which bounds the parish along the whole length of its northern limit This is still used as a drove road

UNIONISM IN KENTUCKY.—The *Louisville Press* the only true Union paper in Louisville Kentucky ascertained that there was not loyalty enough in the city to support it and died on the last day of the year The course which Kentucky pursued in the war has left her as the great central point of suspicion, half way, an object of contempt and entirely beyond sympathy for her troubles There is nothing very definite in her and at least it may be said against her that she contained less of true Union feeling than the far South city of New Orleans

GO TO A D Shelby's Boot and Shoe Store if you want a pair of the best made boots made

J. R. CARDWELL, DENTIST,

REFERENCE PATRONS

OFFICE—80 First street, Portland Oregon Building.

CARDWELL'S GALLERY & MUSEUM—the best and cheapest Bust at Cardwell

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY!

J W JOHNSTON & CO

Pioneer Artists of California

No 107 Front street opposite the Post Office Portland Oregon

PICTURES MADE IN EVERY STYLE OF THE ART from the smallest Miniature to Life Size

Perfect Satisfaction Guaranteed or no charge

Surpassed by none and equaled by but few.

This is our motto and our work will prove it true

Portland Oct 18th 1865 dtf

MARRIED:

At the residence of the bride's father Jno [illegible] 18 by Rev G H Atkinson, Mr D H Wheat to Miss Kate S Stewart both of this city

In Portland Jan 21st 1866, J Jim Graham and Ann O Donnell both of Umatilla City Oregon

DIED:

At the residence of his son, near Mt Pleasant Marion county, January 23d, 1866, Daniel Murphy, aged 81 years

At Brimfield Mass Aug 30 1865 of cholera infantum Lizzie S Rhoades, aged 1 year and 3 months, daughter of J A K and E A Rhoades formerly of Portland, Oregon

Clean the knee's filly,
Dehlle the Heath
Our little Earth Angel
Is talking with Death

Gently he wasches
She wishes to stay,
He urges my sweet home—
He opens her away

Music dances it sighs
Dwells on the Lyre,
And leaves chanting
The sweet welcoming home

Come darkness weep not
Let not the bell,
Gloom of the sepulcher—
Our Lizzie is dead

Sing without the ringlets
Of the dark eyes—
New robe such beauty
Was formed in the skies

Cross the hands gently
On the white breast
Like a soul kept it
Striped from the blest

Hear but our softly—
This Lizzie Loves—
Let her last slumber
Be mid the flowers

E A B

NEW TO-DAY.

NOTICE.

SELLING OFF AT COST!

TO PREPARE FOR BUILDING!

In consequence of having made arrangements for the

ERECTION OF A NEW BUILDING

On Present Site of Business,

DURING THE MONTH OF FEBRUARY I WILL SELL MY STOCK OF

CROCERIES & PROVISIONS AT COST!

TERMS CASH CALL AND EXAMINE

JOHN O'CONNOR,

Portland Jan 29, 1866 No. 80 First Street. dtf

Notice.

THE SUBSCRIBERS TO THE CAPITAL STOCK OF the OREGON FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY are hereby notified that a meeting of the Stockholders of the said Company for the election of Directors will be held at the rooms over the Banking House of Ladd & Tilton in Portland, on Monday, January 29th, 1866 at two o'clock P M By order of the Incorporators

L M STARR,
A HARKER,
ALEX P ARMENY,
H B BLOCH
B GOLDSMITH

jl2 0 11t

Oregon City Manufacturing Company.

NOTICE.

THE QUARTERLY MEETING OF THE STOCK holders will be held at Oregon City on Wednesday, the 7th day of February, A D 1866

By order of the Directors

W C JOHNSON Pres't

Oregon City, Jan 27 1866 ja29d3t

Oregon City Manufacturing Company.

NOTICE.

ALL ORDERS FOR GOODS AND COMMUNICATIONS upon Business should be addressed to JAMES ATKESON Esq Managing Agent Oregon City, Oregon By order of the Directors

W C JOHNSON, Pres't

Oregon City Jan 27, 1866. ja29d3tw2t

Corporation Notice.

IN pursuance of Article 5 of the By-Laws, there will be a meeting of the Stockholders of the "OREGON GOLD AND SILVER MINING COMPANY" held at the Office of the Company in Portland, Oregon on Saturday, February 3d A D 1866, at 1 o clock P M for the purpose of electing five Directors to serve the ensuing year A full attendance is requested

J H MITCHELL, Secretary.

Portland Jan 17, 1866 10-3t d6tw

A VALUABLE WATER POWER For Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE A VALUABLE WATER POWER that can be worked on the Willamette 81 rods three-quarters of a mile south of St. Helens at the town of Milton generally known as the Water Power originally worked by T B Smith, a short distance back from the river This Valuable Water Power can be conveyed to the bank of the river, with some 25 or 30 feet fall The race bank is rock. The above site is at the head of the natural harbor of St Helens, which has water sufficient for the largest class vessel in the trade to discharge or receive her cargo, and is entirely free of ice, drift or flood The ground over which the trunk would have to be built is well adapted to the same with inexhaustible stone quarries on the ground As to the amount of water the above Smith has run two sawmills almost with it less than half the head that can be had at the river The suscriber is living on the premises, and will take pleasure in giving any gentleman all the information that may be desired, and can give a good title to the above premises Address

WILLIAM WATTS,

Ja27d1tw3m St Helens Columbia Co, Oregon

Fire Department Notice.

THE ATTENTION OF THE SECRETARIES OF THE various Companies is respectfully called to Section 6 of Article 1 of the regulations adopted by the Board of Delegates requiring a return to be made on the first day of February and August [illegible] each year of the names of the members with their occupation and residence, together with the names of all members elected—transferred—suspended—expelled—resigned or deceased during the preceding six months

H BOYD,
Sec'y P F Department

Ja20 1t2t

Public School Notice

THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN DISTRICT NO ONE will commence their session on Monday the 29th inst ALL Scholars in the Higher Department, as also Scholars in the Primary and Intermediate Departments residing north of the centre of Madison street will attend at the NEW SCHOOL HOUSE, corner of Fifth and Harrison streets By order of the Directors

L M FAIRISH, Clerk

Jan 26 1866 —d3t

Postponement.

MR T O ADKINS, CONDUCTOR OF THE 14TH U S INFANTRY BAND, would respectfully inform the public that the Concert to be given by that Band is postponed until MONDAY JAN 29th, 1866 on account of the inclemency of the weather

The Box Office will be open to-day from 10 A M to 4 P M and those who have purchased tickets will, if they wish, have their money refunded ja25 4it

FIRST STEAM BAKERY! IN OREGON!

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO APPLY Steam to our Cracker Machinery, we will sell a Superior Article of all kind of Crackers at San Francisco Prices

NEW YORK BAKERY,

R PITTOCK 8 Old Stand,

No 9 North Front street, Portland

Builders take Notice.

STATES' MADE WINDOW SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS,

OF ALL SIZES AND OF THE BEST QUALITY, constantly kept on hand and for sale low by

EVERDING & BERRE,
160 Front Street

Portland Oct 12th, 1865 d1m3m

400 Sacks Very Fine Fresh Oysters!

400 SACKS VERY FINE

FRESH OYSTERS!

Just arrived at THE GEM,

C A BURCHARDT

R. HENDRIE,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

FINE WINES!

BRANDIES AND LIQUORS,

51 Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON dtf

J. M'HENRY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

LAMPS, PLATED WARE, &C,

NO. 94 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

THE STEAMERS

"NEW WORLD,"

—OR—

CASCADE,

CAPT JOHN WOLFE Commander

Will leave PORTLAND daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A M for the CASCADES and DALLES.

THE STEAMER

"TENINO,"

CAPT P P COE COMMANDER

Will leave PORTLAND on MONDAYS WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS for UMATILLA

Connecting with the steamer

"SPRAY,"

TO WALLULA

CAPT C C PELTON COMMANDER

The PASSENGER TRAIN will connect with Steamers for Umatilla and Wallula will leave Dalles on MONDAYS WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 4 30 A M

Portland Nov 11th 1865 A G REED,
dtf President O S N Co

FEED, FEED.

BRAN,

SHORTS,

GRAIN

AND

FEED

OF ALL KINDS, FOR SALE BY

R. R. LAW,

No 25 Front Street, opposite O S N Co 's Warehouse Portland dec30d2p

WINES! WINES! WINES

H. SAXER,

IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN THE MOST CELEBRATED BRANDS OF

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC WINES

APPLY AT THE

CALIFORNIA WINE DEPOT!!

NO. 89 FIRST STREET.

A LARGE STOCK OF ALL KINDS OF

CALIFORNIA WINES,
RHINE WINES,
FRENCH WINES.

Dealers and Consumers will do well to examine and price this Stock before purchasing elsewhere

Portland, January 4, 1866 dtf2p

Raffle Notice!

WILL BE RAFFLED FOR AT THE

OREGON SALOON

ON

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 3D, 1866,

THE FAST TROTTING STALLION

LIVE OAK GEORGE!

TICKETS - $3 EACH,

WHOLE NUMBER OF TICKETS 100.

Those having Ten Dollar Tickets can get them exchanged for the $3 ones by calling at the

ja22d3d ORO FINO

JUST RECEIVED AT THE

PHILADELPHIA

Boot and Shoe Store

A NEW AND SELECT STOCK OF

LADIES', GENTS', MISSES', BOYS' And Children's Wear,

N. B.—The Public in general are invited to give us a call

BUTLER & HART,

aug18tf 112 Front St, 2 doors from the Post Office

TEMPERANCE RESTAURANT!

No. 151 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING FITTED UP GOOD and Pleasant accommodations, would inform his friends and the public in general that he is now prepared to receive them, as his table will always be supplied with the Luxuries of the Market.

Board and Lodging by the day and week.

ja20d3m J M BALDWIN

Coal Oil!

2,000 GALLONS OF COAL OIL!

AT

SAN FRANCISCO PRICE & FREIGHT,

AT

R. G. SNEATH'S,

86 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

ja25 dlm

JOHN BRUCE'S SHIP YARD & BOAT-BUILDING SHOP,

Near the North Portland Saw Mill, on the Levee

HAVING on hand a quantity of ship-building material, Oak and Mr Lumber and Spruce Knees from the West Point mills Also, a quantity of the best quality of Spruce and Cedar Boards for the construction of small Boats and Skiffs I am prepared to build any kind of sea or river going crafts at moderate rates

Scows built to order having gunnels on hand Repairs done cheap

Apply at the office of HARBAUGH & STITZEL North Portland Steam Saw Mill

Portland, Dec 9th 1865 dtf

Removal.

A. M. SHARKEY,

House Sign and Steamboat Painter,

AND PAPER HANGER AND GLAZIER

HAS REMOVED HIS SHOP TO NO 140 FRONT Street one door south of Taylor Street

Portland, Jan 16 1866 dlm

PREMIUM BILLIARD TABLE!

JACOB STRAHLE HERREY INFORMS THE PUBLIC OF PORTLAND THAT HIS

CELEBRATED CAROM TABLE

WHICH TOOK THE FIRST PRIZE

AT THE LATE STATE FAIR OF CALIFORNIA

Is now on Exhibition at the CAPITAL SALOON, Front Street F C HORNUNG, Agent

Portland, Dec 30, 1865 dtf

New York Bakery!

CRACKERS

OF ALL KINDS CAN BE HAD ON REASONABLE TERMS TO THE TRADE at the

NEW YORK BAKERY.

No 9 North Front Street

dec30tf F C HORNUNG

For Sale.

250 BARRELS COKE, Apply at the Office of the

Nov 10 —dtf PORTLAND GAS LIGHT CO

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

KILBOURN & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS,

No. 90 Front Street,

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING AT AUCTION

Merchandise, Real Estate, Furniture, Stocks, &c., &c.

Regular Sale Days—Tuesdays & Fridays.

OUT DOOR AND SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the city

LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES made on Consignments

OSCAR KILBOURN J I. GUMBINNER

au26tf Portland San Francisco

R. G. SNEATH, WHOLESALE GROCER,

86 Front Street,

(Opposite O S N. Co.'s Wharf,)

PORTLAND OREGON

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired

Portland, March 20 1865 dtf

OREGON IRON WORKS!

[illegible] JAMES MORRISON [illegible] R BLOOMFIELD

A. C. GIBBS & CO.,

Manufacturers of

STEAM ENGINES,

BOILERS,

AND ALL KINDS OF MILLS!

HOISTING MACHINES,
HORSE POWERS,
REAPERS and MOWERS,
QUARTZ MILLS,
AMALGAMATING PANS,

And SEPARATORS of the most approved kind,

COOKING RANGES, PUMPS, etc., etc.

PATTERN MAKING, in all its forms, connected with this Establishment

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS for MILLS and ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY furnished to order, by an EXPERIENCED DRAUGHTSMAN

Portland, Dec. 1, 1865. A. C. GIBBS & CO

H BLOOMFIELD, Foreman dtf

J. M. FOX,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

WINES & LIQUORS!

27 FRONT ST, PORTLAND, 27

(Opposite the O S. N. Co.'s Wharf.)

Offers for sale

Pine French Brandies,
Standard Brands American Whiskies,
Scotch and Irish Whiskies,
Holland Gin,
Pine Old Tom,
Jamaica Rum,
PORT, SHERRY and CLARET WINES,

Also, a full assortment of

Cordials & Liquors,

Which are offered to the trade on reasonable terms by J M FOX.

June 9, 1865. dtf2p

E. W. TRACY & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO TRACY & KING,)

ASSAYERS,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Highest Cash Price Paid for

GOLD DUST, LEGAL TENDER, &C.

Mining Stocks Bought and Sold

OFFICE [illegible] Auction Sale Room.

ap11d6

A. G. BRADFORD,

IMPORTER AND JOBBER IN

PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,

39 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON. d2p1f

HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

CRANDALL & TOWLES

Importers of

LAMPS, OILS, LAMP STOCK

CROCKERY GLASSWARE, &c., &c.,

No. 98 Front St., Portland.

and 414 Front street, San Francisco no26 dtf

L. T. SCHULTZ,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Pianos, Melodeons,

SHEET MUSIC, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,

STRINGS, STATIONERY AND

FANCY GOODS,

No. 106 Front St., (2d door north of the Postoffice)

PORTLAND, OREGON

A GENT FOR ERNES & GABLER'S CELEBRATED PIANOS, which won the greatest popularity over all the Celebrated Pianos in the East in sweetness, power, fullness and somorousness of the middle the great force of the bass and the wonderful sustaining of the highest notes joined with an unequalled elasticity touch

L T Schultz will have always an assortment of these Instruments on hand, and invite all persons to call and examine their superior qualities before purchasing elsewhere.

Pianos and all other Musical Instruments Tuned and Repaired at the shortest notice. dc27 d3p1f

E. MARTIN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Foreign and Domestic

Wines and Liquors!

NO 106 FRONT STREET, UP STAIRS,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

NOS 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO

N B—Orders promptly filled in San Francisco, if desired oct21tf d&w

The Highest Cash Price Paid for

WOOL, HIDES, BEAVER,

AND OTHER FURS AT

KOSHLAND BROS.

NO. 127 FRONT STREET,

Constantly on hand a full assortment of

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS, at

ja5dtf KOSHLAND BROS

Quartz Mills!

WE HAVE SET UP A QUARTZ MILL, WITH GRINDER and AMALGAMATOR, at the

OREGON IRON WORKS,

And are prepared to do Custom Work for all who wish to have GOLD or SILVER BEARING ROCK tested

A C GIBBS & CO

Portland June 23, 1865 2p1f

AUCTION HOUSE.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug28 A B RICHARDSON, Auc

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
HORSE SHOES, NAILS, RASPS, SCREWS, PIT PANS, SHOVEL IRON, R. R. IRON.

ALSO:

Large assortment of GROCERIES [illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auc

SPECIAL SALE OF FURNITURE

ON MONDAY, JANUARY 8TH, [illegible]

at 10 o'clock A. M.,

I WILL SELL ON THE PREMISES AT [illegible]

J. O. VAN BERGEN,

On Seventh Street, between Oak and [illegible]

Parlor Furniture

consisting of

1 FINE MAHOGANY SOFA;
1 " " EASY [illegible]
5 " " Rocking [illegible]
1 " " Centre [illegible]
40 yds VELVET CARPET;

ALSO:

FINE MAHOGANY BEDSTEADS;
" " " Bureaus;
HAIR AND SPRING [illegible]

ALSO: [illegible]

OAK ARM CHAIRS;
BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS;
CUT GLASS TUMBLERS;
DINING TABLE AND COOK STOVE;
KITCHEN FURNITURE, &c.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auc

LARGE AND PERMANENT [illegible]

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

&c.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 31ST,

at 10 o'clock A. M.,

700 lbs MACKEREL;
2 casks COGNAC;

ALSO:

80 mats CHINA MATS;
40 bags PATNA do

ALSO:

75 cases H. B. CLARET;
40 cases YELLOW do
20 boxes R. & R. do

ALSO:

100 bxs YELLOW SOAP;
500 boxes C. O SOAP;
50 bxs CASTILE SOAP;

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auc

AUCTION SALE

OF THE

CELEBRATED TROTTING STALLION

EMIGRANT,

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 7TH,

I WILL SELL AT MY AUCTION ROOMS

The Celebrated TROTTING STALLION

EMIGRANT.

EMIGRANT is a beautiful [illegible] Bay; 8 years old, stands 16¾ hands high, weighs 1,112 pounds and is without question a STYLISH STALLION OF THE FIRST CLASS, great power of endurance, extremely docile and gentle, and has already distinguished himself by the performance of the State Fair in the 2nd heat in 2:40, as well known as to require no comment.

EMIGRANT was sired by the celebrated Morgan horse McCracken's Black Hawk, he by the old Justin Morgan. His dam was by [illegible] Oakwright's Messenger.

EMIGRANT is perfectly [illegible] and will be sold for no fault, the attention of stock men is invited to this sale. TERMS CASH.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auc

TOBACCO!

WEIL & [illegible]

No. 526 Front Street, [illegible]

SOLE IMPORTERS

Of the following brands of [illegible] best Virginia [illegible]

PEACH and [illegible]
PEARL do
GOLDEN CHARM
IMPERIAL [illegible]
CAMEL [illegible]

LIGHT [illegible] NAVIGATION

Of every description. Also, by every [illegible]

GENUINE HAVANA [illegible]

In Bond or Duty Paid.

H. MENDHEIM,

SAN FRANCISC

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates — 70 @ 70¾
New York Gold Quotations — 141 ¼

Common Cure — We pity our neighbors flying suit in Saturday, to witness the strong and angry struggles of things about the Falls of the Willamette at high water. There one may revel to the rush and roar the power and majesty of the watery element as it is viewed in all its fierce and grandeur. The river had been a foot higher this season than we saw it to-day on this occasion. Communication with Canemah was stopped by railroad, as the lower highway which were submerged. The Peoples transportation Company are also unable to cross the stream, in consequence of the high water, but they are still sending teams up the north side in connection with and running a steamer to Rock Island from which where they meet a steamer from Salem and points above and in this way keep on with their business. The basin is a stupendous work and apparently is a firm as the rocks upon which it is built. We saw nothing to lead us to suppose that there was the least cause for apprehension of danger from this improvement. The water is pouring over the river side in massive sheets, and what drift was in the basin we conclude will be readily carried. The race between that basin and the river, across the site of a mill, are now comparatively dry and the construction of the basin demonstrates their value as water privileges. Work at upon Oregon City as a long day soon likely to become the manufacturing metropolis of the whole Pacific Coast. Nature never better designed a place for it, and the signal there is about that the people of Oregon has already commenced upon its new era. The experiences of the present high water will be taken and made useful for future action, and there can be no doubt as to the area available for improvement about the Falls. On the bluff, thirty or forty feet above the present place will be the future mercantile and fashionable portion of the city, while below, along the river on the rocks, will the manufacturing interests find scope for development unexcelled by any other spot known upon the face of this globe. Damage expected from high water can never be a drawback to Oregon City—the inventive genius of man will be able to so adapt the works of nature with things human that they must of necessity blend together in unison at this place. So far the works of the Peoples Transportation Company have been greatly successful. By the loss of a new building worth, perhaps $1,000, over their wharf at the foot of the incline plane of their ware house, which went away on Saturday at 11½ o'clock A M the Company have probably gained a lesson more valuable than ten times the amount of damage, spikes, shingles and lumber swept away. For this loss, as they do not regret the loss, and the coming season they can not only prepare against any similar occurrence in the future, but will accept of various matters up on which to base calculations for a continuation of their labors which shall render them safe and substantial. The Woolen Factory we found but partly in operation on account of the high water. The texture of goods, the method of working, and the improved machinery in use in this establishment are matters quite worthy, and would be considered creditable in older communities much less remote from the hub. They are, in brief, unexcelled—and the Factory, in all its appointments, from the foundation stone to the observatory is a monument to be of, not alone by Oregonians, but by residents every, upon the coast of the Pacific. There is nothing to compare to it in all the country of the mountains. When the plans of this enterprising family—will combine their efforts with the of the inventor, to turn the products of the to a good account. The manipulations of are handled with be in daily process at their seats of another year in the modulation of the raw material, and all need, will be encouragingly to the farmers, the mind of a pile of goods in the third story for the trade—we could but remark about and perfect finish. It would require a mi- draw in it and its preparation speaks could add a word, regarding the ma- which had formed it. We Chinamen operating in this building, white working people—men and as other time we propose to speak very creditable works. The Moore Bayler & Co. were like the fully employed. The high water and a rather to render it so. The "Imperial need no comment from us to familiarize them to their products to the con- They are both well and widely known. The entirely closed to business. The water Pick up in close proximity to it, and one of the foundation had partly sluiced away, the Smith's energy is not to be overcome by like this, and they will soon be able to re- Oregon City people are proud of their and well they may be—because it is a good in- ving the good people of Oregon City who be highly fortunate, not only financially in of worth, the latter of which we judge to be the worthy Sheriff, Wm F Mr. S. J. M. Bacon, W. Carey Johnson, Esq., Mrs. Barlow, Esq., Capt. F O. McCown, Mr. Campbell, F Kelly, and a host of such with whom we "went around" while there, their greeting the 2 city of the residents of the city ll lost of late been suffering considerably from hand in the right arm, and has not so as to attend to for weeks. He is now proving under the care of his physician .... We were at to leave Oregon City, and lingered until the whistle of the Senator before retracing our steps to Portland, where we arrived at o'clock in the afternoon, needless to say the worse, everything in a of people who have the full sway of our streets, and assist to add the beauty but who are, in reality, lacking in the principles which constitute that contentment and self-satisfaction which governs the people of Oregon City, quite as their place appears.

Measures on the Saloon Licenses Question — The Report, portion of our report of the proceedings of the Council were delayed on Friday evening for of space:

An Ordinance relative to the licensing of saloons was passed upon the third reading. An motion to refer the to a select committee of three—one from each Ward Mr. Gay said: His reason for making the motion that he considered that some improvement might be made in the Ordinance. The license question was a question to regulate. In his opinion licenses should be graded so as not to tax small dealers as much as large ones. He contended that if it was a legitimate there was no reason why it should be taxed any more than other retail trades; if wrong, then were double about the right to tax it at all. He thought it to do justice to all parties. Retail liquor dealers rights as well as other men. The Ordinance as it would work hardship to some and be of great to others—it would effectually close two-thirds of the city and serve to act as a monopoly for the balance. By a proper gradation, in order that every might pay license in proportion to the business. It seem to be greater justice in the Ordinance than of the Ordinance does not appear to him to be but it was for the purpose of raising Gay said, if it was unjust to tax all alike—regardless of their system of conducting the business. Some of it no doubt, be glad to see the tax fixed at $200 per but he could not be so in justice to all parties. Mr. Rosenheim stated that the first movement in the relative to licensing saloons was brought up with of suppressing a dance cellar. As it now appeared was about to suppress one-half or more of the places was sold at retail in the city and that as to discriminate, it would result in taking bread the mouths of many families, who had hitherto been good members of the city and who were entitled to the privileges of citizenship, so long as they conducted their business in which they were engaged on principles, and were not found guilty of violations of law and order. For this reason he should oppose the Ordinance.

Mr. Schuyler said he was about to propose an amendment, that the intent of the Ordinance might be modified so as to apply more favorable to those engaged in the wholesale liquors in quantities not less than one quart and other dealers he was of the opinion that $100 per year was not too much of a license. As to graduating the license entirely closed to business. The water Pick up in close proximity to it, and one of the foundation had partly sluiced away, the Smith's energy is not to be overcome by like this, and they will soon be able to re- Oregon City people are proud of their and well they may be—because it is a good in- ving the good people of Oregon City who be highly fortunate, not only financially in of worth, the latter of which we judge to be the worthy Sheriff, Wm F Mr. S. J. M. Bacon, W. Carey Johnson, Esq., Mrs. Barlow, Esq., Capt. F O. McCown, Mr. Campbell, F Kelly, and a host of such with whom we "went around" while there, their greeting the 2 city of the residents of the city ll lost of late been suffering considerably from hand in the right arm, and has not so as to attend to for weeks. He is now proving under the care of his physician .... We were at to leave Oregon City, and lingered until the whistle of the Senator before retracing our steps to Portland, where we arrived at o'clock in the afternoon, needless to say the worse, everything in a of people who have the full sway of our streets, and assist to add the beauty but who are, in reality, lacking in the principles which constitute that contentment and self-satisfaction which governs the people of Oregon City, quite as their place appears.

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Montana Specimens — Mr John M Robinson, who arrived from Montana on Saturday last, has exhibited to us some magnificent specimens taken from his placer claims on McClellan Gulch last season. One of them is valued at $130 60 and the others from $15 to $50. This gold is the finest yet found, and the specimens are well worth looking at. Mr R has connected to place them with Messrs Ladd & Tilton's collection until the day of the departure of the next steamer for California where they may be seen. Mr Robinson speaks flatteringly of the prospects of Montana. He says new discoveries are being made nearly every day that pay richly. Mining was continued in McClellan Gulch until about the day he left there, 10th December. He came through by the Pend d'Oreille Lake route and reports that it is the only one open and is sanguine that it can at all times be kept free for travel the hill from the latter having in no way suffered with it while the Mullan road and all other routes are practically closed. The boat at the Lake will be completed by the middle of March. He is of the opinion that Lewiston as trade from the other side is not as well informed about the character of goods and the prices thereof, as are the traders from this side or points east, every chance of obtaining the business formerly enjoyed by the St Louis dealers, saying nothing of the great advantages we shall shortly have by the route of transportation. Packers from this side have got the best of the city in shipping of cargoes, even though they have shovels shirts boots and many such articles as can from the other side in abundance.

Carrying the U S Mail. — On Saturday last the boats of the Peoples Transportation brought a mail from the south with dates to the 10th from Sacramento. Mr French, one of the drivers between Salem and Oregon City on his last trip down left the former place with a coach and four horses but before getting through—which occupied five days—was obliged to leave horses and all, arriving at Oregon City on foot, after the most untiring efforts. He reports the rivers on the route literally bankfull and nearly impassable for animals. In order to accommodate the small offices along the road he again started back overland alone on last Friday morning from Oregon City. The company are doing all that is possible to supply people with their mails but labor under the most serious disadvantages that may be imagined.

Virtue Strikeing in Vain — One day last week a young man under twenty years of age, a soldier of the Fourteenth Infantry, escaped from the evil associations of his regiment at Fort Vancouver and came to Portland. He was followed and captured and remanded to the unhappy situation where he came. We always sympathize with those unfortunates who are trying to amend their course of life and therefore think it a hardship that any young man who has in him a disposition to cut such company as that by which this soldier was surrounded, should be dragged back against his will and again placed under such evil influences. He who has spirit and decency enough to lead him to desire no more of such associations, ought certainly to be allowed to leave them.

Funeral of Mr John Aird — The funeral of Mr John Aird, at Vancouver, yesterday, was very largely attended by members of the Masonic fraternity, Independent Order of Good Templars, and the Ignian Boath orhood. Delegations of the above societies from this city went over at 8 o'clock A M, by the steamer *Pioneer Team* and returned at 2 P M.

The River. — Yesterday the Willamette had fallen about one foot below the mark of Saturday at Oregon City. At Milwaukie it had also receded about five inches. Here the water appeared to be no higher nor lower than on Saturday morning. There is but a small quantity of drift now in the current.

The Line — We are informed by Mr. Skinner, operator at Oregon City, that yesterday the line was working to Shasta. There was no change in the condition of roads, mails, or telegraph in California, as far as heard from. It was raining hard at Oregon City yesterday.

The Cowlitz River — The steamer *Reliance* reports the Cowlitz river as being within two feet of flooding over the banks at Monticello, and still rising on Saturday. It was filled with drift.

Insane — An insane man from Salem arrived at the Asylum on last Saturday, in charge of the Marshal. He had been released from the Asylum last fall, partially restored, but has of late been getting worse.

The Naval Service in Time of Peace. — Over 200 naval vessels were built or fitted up for service during the four years of war. Over 100 more were purchased for transport and other service within the same period. But within five days of the surrender of Johnston's army to Sherman, orders were issued by the Navy Department to reduce the entire force to about 100 vessels. Before the close of May this was done. Each day since the surrender took place, has seen the home squadron reduced. 340 vessels have been sold. And to-day the different squadrons on foreign stations—including the European, the Brazilian, the East India, the Pacific and the West India—number but five more vessels than in 1860.

This, we think, is coming fast back, like the Secretary of War, to *the peace footing*. It may be doubted, indeed, whether the reduction of our naval force has not been quite as rapid as is consistent with the interests of American commerce abroad. We need a moderately strong force always on the Pacific coast, so long as the Western Republics on the Southern Continent continue to sustain their present unsatisfactory relations with the State to which they owed their former colonial existence. We need an active and vigilant squadron on the West India stations and along the African coast, if we are to do the part expected of us, first, in the complete suppression of the slave trade, and next, in the protection of American commerce with the Islands. Our flag has to be seen, well supported, wherever our commerce has penetrated, and wherever our citizens have found a field for legitimate enterprise. And we do not know that this result can be satisfactorily reached with the 85 vessels which now make up our entire foreign squadron. Still, there is an assurance of a moderately good international understanding, in the fact that the Secretary of the Navy has been able to make the sweeping reductions he has done in all departments of the service. The appropriations for the current fiscal year approached close to $120,000,000. For the next fiscal year the estimates, we understand, will not exceed one fifth of this amount. These are some of the appreciable signs of restored peace within our own borders and assured peace with the rest of the world.—*N. Y. Times.*

"Such is Fame"—In the early days somewhere about the year of grace 1850, when Schuyler was a "printer man," he used to be a zealous member of the Odd Fellows, and he used to visit Indianapolis oftener than he has of late years. There was another zealous Odd Fellow whose name was Weaver, and who is now a flourishing undertaker in this flourishing city, and he and Schuyler were quite intimate friends. When the Speaker was here a few weeks ago, he was passing down Washington street, when he thought he saw Weaver on the other side. So he crossed and made for him. Coming up, he held out his hand and addressed him cordially thus: "How are you, Weaver?" Weaver, who is not a man of brilliant parts, stared at him a minute, and replied: "Well, sir, you've got the advantage of me." "Why" says the Speaker returning to the attack, "don't you know me?" "No," says the imperturbable undertaker, "I don't." "Why, my name is Colfax," returned Schuyler. "Colfax—Colfax," said Weaver, scratching his head as if to arouse his recollection, "it appears to me I did used to know a man by that name, but it is so long since I *heard* of him, I thought he was *dead*."—*Indianapolis Letter.*

The New Bedford *Mercury* says that as a gentleman, now a distinguished merchant of Boston, but formerly a resident of Nantucket, was once engaged in planting potatoes on his farm in that town, a dry old fellow stopped to watch the operation. The merchant, more enthusiastic than skillful in his farming, was dropping five seed potatoes in each hill. "Ah! planting potatoes Squire?" remarked Uncle Jerry. "Yes" replied the merchant, "and if the rot does not take them I expect to have a good crop. What else do you think it best to dig potatoes, Uncle Jerry?" The old fellow looked into a hill and replied, "Dig 'em now, you will never get a bigger crop."

Cast-Iron Nails — Cast iron nails are now extensively used and are found to rust much less rapidly under the influence of the atmosphere than ordinary nails, or even those made of copper. They are used especially in making roofs for manufactories which produce gases that corrode common wrought iron. The nails after coming from very hot metal in sand moulds, are rendered malleable by being exposed to a red heat for 72 hours in refractory retorts containing pulverized oxide of iron and sawdust, and then allowed to cool slowly.

The New York *Times* has been enlarged to the size of the London *Times*, and is now the largest daily paper in the United States. Thurlow Weed has become one of the editors, and his political experience and sagacity will be of much value to the paper, which is edited with ability and discretion.

The will of the late Joseph E Worcester, the lexicographer, provides that the University Library shall be presented with all his English dictionaries and glossaries not already in its possession. The copyright of his quarto dictionary he gives to the American Bible Society and the Peace Society.

Rise of Land in Alabama — Northerners are reported to be flocking to Alabama to buy or lease plantations. A month ago plantations were selling at five dollars per acre, but now the average is ten dollars and rising.

Ex-President Pierce was lately baptized and confirmed in the Episcopal Church, at Concord, New Hampshire. While the lamp holds out to burn, etc.

Ohio is the only State that came out of the war with a reduction of its State debt. Its debt is now $13,500,701, in 1860 it was $14 240,245.

The phrase, "fixed as the everlasting hills," is inadmissible. There never was a hill that didn't slope.

Jokes or Points — There ought always to be a point to a joke but sometimes there is a joke to a point. A friend of ours, sometime back, was sick and was informed by his physician that there was an obstruction in his colon. "I hope I won't lose half of it" said the Joker for I feel still think a small loss in me would be improperly placed." The doctor informed him there was no danger of that. "Very well, he rejoined pray put a period to it, but don't make a full stop of me." The doctor at first made an utter failure to point and when the thing flashed on him an exclamation which was heard when a third party chanced that the joke though it very good, was rather uncommon. We heard him recently, a variation of this, which was funny. A doctor had said that A had inflammation of his colon. B called to inquire after A's health, and asked what was the nature of his disease. His landlady of whom the inquiry was made replied she didn't exactly know, but she believed his punctuation was out of order.

Mint Statistics — The total value of the bullion deposited at the United States Mint and branches during the last fiscal year was $42,412,734, of which $31,661,119 was in gold, and $10,184,405 in silver. Deducting the redeposits there remain the actual deposits amounting to $27,952,819. The coinage for the year was in gold pieces, $25,107,217, gold bars, $5,578,102, silver coin $2,698,594, silver bars, $314,910 cents, including two and three cent pieces $1,181,340. Total coinage, $42,819,268. Of the bullion deposited $5,170,371 was received at the assay office in New York. Of the gold bars $1,917,800 and silver bars $167,091 in value were stamped at the same office. At the branch mint in San Francisco the gold deposits were $18,808,118 and the silver deposits and purchases, $440,299 in value. The value of the gold coined was $18,670,840 of silver coined $520,800, and of silver bars, $111,710. Total coinage $19,144,875. At the branch mint in Denver the total deposits were $5,518,609 of which $5,411,709 was in gold, and 7,050 was in silver.

Shortening the Mississippi River — A round of Memphis has addressed the Governor of Mississippi recommending to his attention a scheme for shortening the Mississippi river. The proposition is to lessen the distance between Cairo and New Orleans 200 miles, or to reduce it from 1,200 to 900 miles. The effect would be to increase the current one fourth, or to give, for high water, a current of seven miles per hour instead of five, and for low water a current of five miles per hour instead of three. A part of this scheme is to dam up Red river near its junction with the Mississippi so as to throw the waters which seek an outlet through Red river into the Atchafalaya and Berwick's Bay. Not to damage the commerce of New Orleans, an iron lock is to be placed in the dam so as to let boats into and out of the Mississippi through Red river.

A Question in Parsing — A sub-committee of a school board was examining a class in a primary school. One of the committee, to sharpen up their wits, propounded the following question: "If I had a mince pie, and should give two-twelfths to Harry, two-twelfths to John, and two-twelfths to Isaac, and would keep half the pie myself, what would there be left?" There was a profound study among the scholars, but finally one lad held up his hand as a signal that he was ready to answer. "Well, Sir, what would there be left? Speak up loud, so that all can hear," said the committee man. "The plate!" shouted the hopeful fellow. The committee man turned red in the face, while the other members roared out. The boy was excused from answering any more questions.

The Philadelphia *Ledger* thus comforts and assures the traveling community:

Notwithstanding all that is said about "railroad murders," it can be demonstrated that railroad traveling is safer for the community than any other method of public conveyance. In the city of London alone nearly five times as many persons are killed and wounded by carts, cabs and omnibuses as are killed or injured on all the railways of England, Scotland and Ireland taken together. His lordship, of whom the inquiry was made replied she didn't exactly know, but she believed his punctuation was out of order.

Mint Statistics — The total value of the bullion deposited at the United States Mint and branches during the last fiscal year was $42,412,734, of which $31,661,119 was in gold, and $10,184,405 in silver. Deducting the redeposits there remain the actual deposits amounting to $27,952,819. The coinage for the year was in gold pieces, $25,107,217, gold bars, $5,578,102, silver coin $2,698,594, silver bars, $314,910 cents, including two and three cent pieces $1,181,340. Total coinage, $42,819,268. Of the bullion deposited $5,170,371 was received at the assay office in New York. Of the gold bars $1,917,800 and silver bars $167,091 in value were stamped at the same office. At the branch mint in San Francisco the gold deposits were $18,808,118 and the silver deposits and purchases, $440,299 in value. The value of the gold coined was $18,670,840 of silver coined $520,800, and of silver bars, $111,710. Total coinage $19,144,875. At the branch mint in Denver the total deposits were $5,518,609 of which $5,411,709 was in gold, and 7,050 was in silver.

DR. R. GLISAN,

Late of San Francisco, formerly U S Army Officer on Fourth street, between Washington and Alder, residence, North Fifth street, between C and D, Portland, Oregon. s125

COME ALWAYS IN THE FORENOON!

JOSEPH BUCHTEL,

Having purchased the entire interest of MR WOODARD in the Gallery in Vaughan's Building, corner Front and Morrison streets, would respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland and vicinity, that he is now making THE BEST PHOTOGRAPHS, CARTES DE VISITE OR OTHER STYLE OF PICTURES that the Pacific Coast can produce. He has also secured the services of an artist of acknowledged ability to please subjects in every desirable manner. There is no necessity of speaking in that respect.

N B — Oregon views constantly for sale. All mail orders promptly attended to. Gallery open from 8 o'clock A M to 5 P M. Portland Dec 2 1865. d&w1y

Mans Cards for Publication, Skin Diseases Disguised, Chronic Diseases in Oregon and indeed all other parts of the world successfully treated by mail or express without the necessity of personal consultation. For this reason the undersigned has no large room attached to the treatment of the class of diseases to which he pays particular attention, that the benefit of Dr Langston Parker's method of treatment by fumigation, inhalation, vapor baths, etc., may be enjoyed by patients at their own homes. Consultation Room in Circle Building, upstairs over Wells Fargo & Co's. Office hours from 9 A M to 4 P M. Portland, Oregon. ja2dtf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.

Steam or Vapor Baths $1 00 — Warm Baths 50 cents

CHAS F WIGGAND Proprietor

Washington Bath House, Parrish Brick, Washington street near Front, Portland, Oregon

se6dtf

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F. — Meets every Wednesday Evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, up stairs Ridgeon's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend.

ja1 By order of N G

Harmony Lodge, No. 19, F. & A. M. — Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock P M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W M

Ellison Encampment No. 1, I. O. of O. F., Meets on the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month, at 7 o'clock P M. Patriarchs in good standing are invited to attend. By order of C P

no22 dtf

Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M. — Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at 7 o'clock P M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend.

apl3tf By order of W M

Luxuriant Growth and Beauty to the Hair.

Mrs. S. A. Allen's

World's Hair Restorer and Dressing.

The great unequalled Preparations for Restoring, Invigorating, Beautifying and Dressing the Hair,

Rendering it soft, silky and glossy, and disposing it to remain in any desired position; quickly cleansing the scalp, arresting the fall and never fails to restore grey hair to its natural color, and produce a luxuriant growth.

For sale by all Druggists,

Agents, Hostetter, Smith & Dean, San Francisco.

se6dawly

When the delicate tissue of the Lungs once becomes diseased, the progress of fire is scarcely swifter or more fatal than it is if the disease is permitted to go unchecked. When cough, pain in the lungs, or oppression first sets in, resort to ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM, which will safely cure you. For sale by

SMITH & DAVIS, Agents,

Portland, Oregon.

Also, by the Dealers in Family Medicines, generally.

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. — It renovates, purifies and strengthens the system, and aids the stomach in the performance of its functions. It is a sovereign specific for imparting strength, vigor and tone to the system, and possessing the curative powers for all diseases arising from a disordered stomach. In the most severe cases of cramps, diarrhœa and weakness in the stomach, the "Bitters" have been rigidly tested, and always with the greatest success. —Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere. ap12

What is More Charming Music

THAN A

GOOD SINGING CANARY!

and who would be without one

WHEN YOU CAN GET IT SO CHEAP AT THE

SEGAR STORE

On Front Street, next door to the Franklin Restaurant, Opposite J W Cook's.

ja18dtf A B GROSS, Proprietor

Oregon Bakery.

Corner First and Washington Streets,

PORTLAND OREGON

OPITZ & SHARF

Give notice to the trade that hereafter our prices will be as follows: Crackers and Pilot Bread for their Bakery:

Butter Crackers	7 cents per pound
Soda "	7 " "
Pic Nic "	7½ " "
Sugar "	10½ " "
Jenny Lind Crackers	12½ " "
Pilot Bread	6½ " "

Portland, Jan 17th 1866. dtf

GRAND CONCERT!

EVERY EVENING

AT THE

NORTH SALOON!

SALEM, OREGON.

YOUNG LADIES WILL WAIT ON CUSTOMERS.

THE BEST MUSICIANS ON THIS COAST are employed.

Lunch Every Night!

WINES BEER AND CIGARS are of the best quality. ja18tf HENRY WAGNER

SECOND ANNUAL BALL!

OF THE

WASHINGTON GUARD!

AT THE

LINCOLN HOUSE,

FEBRUARY 22D, 1866.

Jan 3d 1866 dtf

THE NORTH BRITISH

AND

Mercantile Insurance Company!

OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

Established 1809.

CAPITAL	$10,000,000
Accumulated and Invested Funds March 6 1865	$11,522,500
Annual Income	2,847,200
Deposit under California State Law	75,000
Deposit under the State Law of Oregon	50,000

Insurances effected at the lowest rates on Buildings of Cloth Brick and Wood throughout the State in whether occupied as Stores Dwellings or Warehouses together with their contents.

Also Vessels in port with or without their Cargoes.

Also, Quartz Mills and Machinery.

Also, Saw Mills and Machinery.

LOSSES PAID IN UNITED STATES GOLD COIN immediately on adjustment.

McCRAKEN MERRILL & CO Agents,

Ja26dawtim Portland Oregon

DOCTORS

CHAPMAN & WATKINS,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS

Office—Cor. Washington and Front Sts.

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D. — LATE OF NEW YORK AND Commissioned Surgeon in the U S Army.

RESIDENCE—East side Third street fronting on the Plaza. Post, Main and Mills to size in.

Particular attention given to Surgery.

WM. B. WATKINS, M. D. — SURGEON FIRST OREGON Cavalry.

RESIDENCE—West corner Main and Seventh streets.

DR. WATKINS having received especial instruction as to treatment of the Eye and EAR at the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary will give particular attention to diseases of these organs.

Portland, Oregon Nov 4th 1864. dawtf

DOCTORS

HOFFMANN & BLACH,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS

Office and Residence—Cor. Washington and Front streets, Parrish Block, Portland Oregon.

A J HOFFMANN, M D, late of Dallas and formerly Physician of the County at German Hospital of Trinity County, California, will give particular attention to DISEASES OF FEMALES and CHILDREN.

CHAS BLACH, M D late of New York Member of the New York German Medical Society, will give particular attention to SURGERY. Ja26dtf

C. N. HUMISTON,

MONEY AND STOCK

BROKER,

Dealer in Government and State

STOCKS AND SECURITIES,

LEGAL TENDERS,

MINING STOCKS, &C.

Office—No. 8 Carter's Block,

Washington Street,

aug3 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

VICTORIA, VANCOUVER ISLAND.

AUCTION SALES.

J. P. DAVIES & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Sales-Room, Fireproof Stone Building,

Wharf street, near Yates.

Cash Advances made on Consignments.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1866,

WE WILL SELL,

By Order of Hon. Chief Justice Needham,

FOR ACCOUNT OF WHOM IT MAY CONCERN,

AT SALESROOM,

Wharf Street, near Yates,

VICTORIA, VANCOUVER ISLAND

By Public Auction,

AT 12 O'CLOCK M.,

The First-class Stern-wheel Steamboat

ALEXANDRA,

With all the Boats, Tackle, Sails, Furniture, etc., on board,

The ALEXANDRA was built in July, 1865, after the style of the Mississippi River Boats. Her two Engines, which are 180 horse power each, were built at the Albion Foundry by Messrs Spratt & Kramler.

REGISTERED DIMENSIONS

Length, 163 2-3 feet; Beam, 23 feet; Depth of Hold, 7 feet 9 inches; Tonnage, 409 21 100 tons. A full Inventory will be given at time of Sale.

For further particulars apply to

Pearkes & Green, Solicitors, or to

J. P. DAVIES & CO.

ja16td Auctioneers.

Auction & Commission

JOHN WILLIAMS.

AUCTIONEER

No. 100 Main Street, Dalles City,

Will attend to the selling at Auction of GENERAL MERCHANDISE REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, HORSES, NEW AND SECOND HAND FURNITURE, STOCKS, &c.

Regular Sale Day Saturday.

Out Door and Special Sales attended to in any part of the City.

Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments.

Nov 18 d3m JOHN WILLIAMS, Auctioneer.

Notice.

THE BUSINESS heretofore done under the name and style of W P TAAFFE, and TAAFFE & CO will hereafter be conducted under the firm name of MEACHER, TAAFFE & CO.

San Francisco, Nov 8, 1865. PHILLIP MEACHER. nov10dly

MEACHER, TAAFFE & CO.,

Importers and Jobbers of Foreign & Domestic

DRY GOODS, HOSIERY,

Furnishing Goods, &c., &c.,

107 BATTERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Agents for the Mount Vernon Duck Company.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-Cut, Mill, Muley, Gang Buck Butcher and Hand Saws of all kinds, together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours, at low est market rates.

Cast Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO, Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

July 1st 1865 —dtf N W SPAULDING

J SCHONFELD & CO. H BREMER, San Francisco — S LEVENBAUM, Portland

J. SCHONFELD & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

SEGARS AND TOBACCO,

Pipes, Matches,

STATIONERY, CUTLERY AND YANKEE NOTIONS,

86 First Street corner Washington,

oct26 PORTLAND, OREGON d&wtf

TO THE "GREEN BAND BOX,"

VAN FRIDAGH & CO.,

French Millinery,

No. 107 First Street,

Between Morrison and Alder

Nov 18 tf

Milwaukie Ferry.

THE STEAM FERRY BOAT OF THE PORTLAND MACADAMIZED ROAD COMPANY at Milwaukie has this day been withdrawn for repairs and the Ferry closed until further notice.

By order of the Board of Directors

W S CALDWELL, Sec'y

January 18 1866 dtf

Notice.

WHEREAS MY WIFE MARGARET P JACKSON has left my bed and board without just cause this is to forbid all persons harboring or trusting her on my account as I will pay no debts of her contracting.

Portland January 15th 1866

ja16dawlm HENLEY JACKSON

W. A. ALDRICH, J. C. MERRILL, JOHN McCRAKEN

M'CRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,

SHIPPING, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,

AGENTS OF THE CALIFORNIA HAWAIIAN and OREGON PACKET LINES.

Importers of SAN QUENTIN and COMMON ISLAND SALT. SANDWICH ISLAND SUGARS, COFFEE, RICE and PULU.

Agents for Peyser & Co's Pioneer Pickles, Vinegar, Pickles and Vinegar.

Dealers in PEORIA GRAIN BAGS, LARD & FRUIT TIME CEMENT and PLASTER.

Will attend to the Purchase and Shipment of Merchandise or Produce in New York, San Francisco, Honolulu or Portland. ALDRICH, MERRILL & CO

N 2 & 4 and 200 California Street, San Francisco.

McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO

jal9dtf 16 North Front Street, Portland.

Just Received,

EX A A E DRIDGE DIRECT FROM SANDWICH ISLANDS:

2,300 bags SUGAR;

350 bales PULU;

50 sacks KONA COFFEE;

100 mats RICE;

2 kegs PAPPIOCA,

for sale in lots to suit purchasers by

ja4dtf McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO

NEW DRUG STORE.

L. GROSS,

Wholesale and Retail

DRUGGIST,

Front Street, (between the What Cheer and New Columbian Hotels),

PORTLAND, OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS the public that his Store is now open, and offers for sale in quantities to suit, at the Lowest Rates, a general assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

LEECHES,

PATENT MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

VARNISHES, GLASS,

BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS,

FINE PERFUMERY,

FANCY GOODS,

TOILET WARE,

HAIR AND TOOTH BRUSHES,

FINE WOSTENHOLM'S CUTLERY.

FISHING TACKLE, &c., &c.

Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded by an experienced Druggist and Chemist, and put up at all hours of the night.

Orders from the country solicited and prompt attention guaranteed.

jy31dtf L. GROSS.

SHANAHAN & DUFRESNE,

Pianos, Pictures and Picture Frames,

ROSEWOOD, GILT & WALNUT MOLDINGS,

Morrison Street, (opposite the Western Hotel),

PORTLAND, OREGON.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO FRAMING PHOTOGRAPH ENGRAVINGS, &c.

MR. SHANAHAN, late of A. Kohler's Musical Establishment, San Francisco, will attend to Tuning and Repairing Pianos, Melodeons, and all kinds of Musical Instruments at prices to suit the times.

Portland, Jan 1, 1866 dtf

HAPPY THOUGHT.

That all may be made whole from disease and pain. The astonishing healing and cleansing and purifying qualities of

Le DOYEN'S

SARSAPARILLA IODINE

ALTERATIVE

Is fulfilling the great law of love to man.

HUMORS, RHEUMATISM, MERCURY, SCROFULA, ERUPTIONS and all impurities are dispelled by its use.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, Agents.

For sale by all Druggists. jeb4dawly8

Notice to all Persons having Demands on the Government.

PENSIONS, BOUNTY PRIZE MONEY, PATENTS, Pay for Vouchers, Scrip Back Pay, Lost Horse and Spoliation Claims obtained by the undersigned, who will attend to all other business before the Departments at Washington City.

All Soldiers becoming disabled or diseased while in the service, are entitled to a Pension. Those who served in any war previous to the 3d of March, 1855, are entitled to Bounty Land. Those who served in the Navy during the late war, and were legally attached to a vessel of squadron on duty, although not participating in the taking of prizes, are entitled to Prize Money. In many Indian Treaties provision is made for payment of Spoliation Claims out of Annuities. To collect the large number of such claims now owned in this country,—for the settlement of which no adequate provision has been made by treaty—demand should be made at once therefor at the proper Department and if found just, recommendation will be made to Congress to pass an act retaining the amount thereof out of the Annuities.

C M CARTER, Claim Agent,

Office—No 1 up-stairs, Carter's Block,

Portland, Oregon

dec6dawtm

WILLIAMS & M'BRIDE,

Successors to

H. C. HUDSON & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF

COFFEE, SPICES,

PIE FRUITS, PICKLES, &C.,

No. 46 Front Street,

jal PORTLAND, OREGON dlm

Rope! Rope!

JUST RECEIVED AN ASSORTMENT OF ROPE, all sizes from bale to 8-inch.

For sale at San Francisco Pricesand Freight.

R G SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

25 Front Street, opposite O S N Co's Wharf

Portland May 2d, 1865 dtf

BRAN & SHORTS

FOR SALE,

A S MADE at Sutter & Co's Imperial Mill being Bran and Shorts run together which will be delivered on the levee at Oregon City for $20 per ton. Sacks must always accompany orders.

no22dtf WM. HARLOW

School Tax.

ALL PERSONS IN DISTRICT NO 1, MULTNOMAH County, who are indebted for School Taxes for the year 1865 are required to call at the Intelligence Office of Parrish & Holman No 80 Front street and pay the same without further delay.

ja13dtf I. W PARRISH, School Clerk

Money to Loan!

IN SUMS OF NOT LESS THAN FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS. Enquire of

ja16dlm GOLDSMITH BROS

Weatherly's

WHOLESALE DRUGG

Letter From Ex-Governor Isham G. Harris

GORDOVA, (Mexico), Nov. 12, 1865.

George W Adair, Atlanta, (Ga)—My Dear Sir I lingered near Granada, endeavoring to arrange some business matters, until the 14th of May In the meantime I had a skiff built, and on the morning of the 14th I embarked some six miles east of Greenwood, and set sail for the trans-Mississippi, the party consisting of General Lyon, of Kentucky, myself, and our two servants We navigated the backwater for one hundred and twenty miles and on the morning of the 21st, just before daylight, I crossed over to the Arkansas shore I crossed at the foot of Island No 75, just below the mouth of the Arkansas river, proceeded westward as far as the backwater was navigable, and on the morning of the 23d I left my frail bark, bought horses, mounted the party, and set out for Shreveport, where I hoped to find an army resolved on continued resistance to Federal rule; but before reaching Shreveport I learned that the army of the trans-Mississippi had disbanded and scattered to the winds, and all the officers of rank had gone to Mexico

Having no further motive to visit Shreveport, I turned my course to Red River county (Texas), where a portion of my negroes and plantation stock had been carried some two years ago I reached there on the 7th of June—was taken sick and confined to my bed a week. On the 15th June, with my baggage, cooking utensils and provisions on a pack mule, I set out for San Antonia, where I expected to overtake a large number of Confederates, civil and military officers, en route for Mexico. Reached San Antonia on the 26th and learned that all Confederates had left for Mexico some ten days or two weeks before On the morning of the 27th I started to Eagle Pass on the Rio Grande—the Federals holding all the crossings of that river below Eagle Pass I reached Eagle Pass on the evening of the 30th, and immediately crossed over to the Mexican town of Piedras Negras. On the morning of 1st July, set out for Monterey—arrived there on the evening of the 9th Here I overtook General Price and ex-Governor Polk of Missouri, who were starting to the City of Mexico the next morning, with an escort of twenty armed Missourians. As I was going to the City, and the trip was a long and dangerous one to make alone, I decided to go with them, though I was literally worn out with over 1,500 miles of contiguous horseback travel I exchanged my saddle horse, saddles, etc., for an ambulance, put my two mules to it, gave the whip and lines to Ran, bought me a Spanish grammar and dictionary, took the back seat and commenced the study of the Spanish language. We made the trip at easy stages of about 25 miles per day and reached the City of Mexico on the evening of the 9th of August. The trip was one of the longest, most laborious and hazardous of my life, but I will not tax your time or mine with its details, much of which would interest you deeply if I was there to give them to you.

Our reception upon the part of the Government officials here was all that we could have expected or desired. We were invited to an audience with the Emperor at the palace, the far-famed Halls of the Montezumas. At the time fixed we called, and were most kindly received by the Emperor and Empress, and were assured of their sympathies in our misfortunes, and of their earnest hope that we might find homes for ourselves and friends in Mexico. The Empress was our interpreter in the interview. She speaks fluently the French, Spanish, German and English languages, and is in all respects a great woman.

We overtook at the City of Mexico General Magruder, Commodore Maury, Governor Allen of Louisiana, Judge Perkins of Louisiana, Governor Reynolds of Missouri, and Governor Murray and Governor Clark of Texas, with many other and lesser Confederate lights. On the 5th of September the Emperor published a decree opening all of Mexico to immigration and colonization, and Commodore Maury and myself and other Confederates were requested to prepare regulations to accompany the decree; which we did, and which were approved by the Emperor on the 27th. The decree and regulations offer very liberal inducements to immigration, amongst which are a donation of public lands at the rate of 640 acres to each head of a family, and 320 to each single man, a free passage to the country to such as are not able to pay their own expenses, freedom from taxation for one year, and from military duty for five years, religious toleration, etc.

Commodore Maury has been appointed Imperial Commissioner of Colonization, which makes his authority in the matter of colonization second only to that of the Emperor. General Price, Judge Perkins and myself were appointed agents of colonization, and requested to examine the lands lying upon and near the line of railroad from the city of Mexico to Vera Cruz, for the purpose of determining whether they were suited to American colonization. We are engaged at this time in the discharge of that duty. We find in the vicinity of this place the most beautiful, and all things considered, the best agricultural country that I have ever seen. The climate is delightful—never hot, never cold, always temperate, always pleasant. The soil is richer and more productive than the best of the prairie lands of Mississippi in the Chalous country, yielding large crops of corn, barley, rice, tobacco, sugar-cane, coffee, with all the fruits of the tropics, and the best you ever tasted. You can raise two crops of corn on the same land each year. The usual mode of farming here is a crop of corn and a crop of tobacco on the same land, the corn ripening always before time to plant tobacco, and ten miles from here, in the direction of the coast, you strike as good a cotton country as can be found in the world.

The most profitable crop here is coffee; you plant about six hundred or seven hundred trees to the acre; it begins to bear at two and produces a full crop at four years old. You can always calculate safely on an average of two pounds to the tree, though there are instances of a tree bearing as high as twenty-eight pounds.

In the State of Vera Cruz, the proprietors of those magnificent estates left the country with the large fortunes they had amassed. The church seized the lands and lie idle and go to ruin. The buildings upon each of these places must have cost from $100,000 to $200,000. The church held the property until about five years since, when it was taken by the Government, and the Government now sells it to us for colonization at $1 per acre, in quantities of 640 acres to each head of a family, and 320 to each single man, on a credit of one, two, three, four and five years. This is the first Confederate colony in Mexico. Amongst those who propose to settle immediately are General Price and General Shelby from Missouri, Judge Perkins of Louisiana and myself. The resources of this country are such as to insure fortune to the energy and industry that has usually characterized our people. The wonder is that they have been permitted to remain undeveloped so long, as this is the most indolent, lazy and worthless population on earth.

Will many of the people of the Southern States feel inclined to seek new homes, or will they follow the example of Lee, Johnson and others? Mexico presents the finest field that I have ever seen for the enterprise of our people, and now that slavery is abolished in the South, hired labor can be much more easily procured here and made much more profitable than in any part of the United States. I do not propose, however, to urge or advise any one to come. I only propose to give them facts and leave them to decide for themselves, as I have done for myself, such as feel inclined to come will be received with open arms and a cordial welcome. But enough of this.

My health is excellent, and I feel that I cannot be otherwise in this charming climate. Direct to me at Cordova, Mexico. And in conclusion, let me beg you to excuse this horrid and disjointed letter, as it was written in the midst of a crowd, half of whom were continually talking to me and compelling me to talk to them

Very truly your friend,
ISHAM G HARRIS.

ENGLISH INHUMANITY AND HYPOCRISY —The London *News*, a fair and honest journal, admits that "the ferocity denounced in savages can take possession of English hearts, and mercy and justice be forgotten by English officers as thoroughly as by Indians and Cossacks" This is in relation to the recent atrocities practiced by Englishmen in Jamaica. But the *Times*, which is par excellence the exponent of English civilization and honesty, the *Times*, which had never a word to say against guerilla outrages practiced in the civil war of America, but was unlimited in its denunciation of the milder proceedings of General Butler, now thinks that the authorities in Jamaica have acted with condemnable promptness in shooting and hanging, without any sort of trial or hearing some thousand or more poor, misguided negroes who revolted against oppression The *Times* is one of those British organs which, before our civil war, was most vindictive against the United States for tolerating slavery.

The captain of a schooner from Boston lately went on shore from his vessel, which had got aground in the St John's River, Florida Being attracted by a singular looking object lying near the edge of the water, he struck it with an ax, when it exploded, killing him instantly This torpedo had been in the water over eighteen months

The Eternal City is likely soon to claim the fitness of the name The mouth of the Tiber, it is said, has been surveyed and the work of restoring the harbor is to be undertaken Who can tell might not Rome become again the Capital of the Old World!

FREEDOM OF SPEECH —There are a great many well meaning people who think that if we only hold our tongues on all sides trade will settle everything. It is a fatal error. The interests of trade can never be more vital than they were ten years ago But they could not save us from the war, and they cannot now give us peace The differences that divide the country have been fought out, and now they must be talked out before we can be truly at rest When it is fully understood that nobody is to be threatened into silence, and that no question is to be considered too brittle to handle there will be a real conciliation, and never before

And there is one plain principal which the press and people of the southern States must sooner or later admit. It is that no question involving the equal rights of man, which as President Johnson says, is the foundation of the American system, is or can ever be a purely local question It is arbitrary injustice, shocking to the reason and destructive of the American principle, is practiced among factory operatives in Lowell every man in the country in Alabama as well as in Massachusetts, is in danger It is both his right and his duty to protest And if the capital of Lowell says that it is its own affair, and that nobody has a right to criticise or censure, it should be taught, as it would be, that a man might as wisely say that a fire in his house was his own affair, and forbid his neighbors to try to save themselves by putting it out

Is it impossible for people in the Southern States to see that a man is not "an enemy of the South" because he advocates fair play in a region where unfair play has brought us to blood? Can they not understand that he is not counseling the women of the South to marry a Hottentot, or a New Zelander, or a Spaniard, or a negro, or an Englishman, or a Yankee, because he wishes to save a class of the population from being food to powder? Must they necessarily suppose that he is burning to "humiliate the South" because he wishes that the fundamental principle of the Government should be respected? Are we not all equally interested that the troubles of the war should be settled as soon as possible, and is there any way of settling them except by the most unreserved discussion of the whole subject?

If the people in the Southern States had hitherto heard the men who differed from them upon vital questions instead of hanging them, they would not now be in the condition they are And as long as they want to hang such men, they will not emerge from that condition Republican government is practicable only with perfect freedom of speech, and when a community begins to fetter the tongue and the pen, it will end in pure despotism or civil war. We have learned that truth at tremendous cost. Do the people of the Southern States suppose that we have already forgotten it?

And for ourselves, we certainly concede all the liberty we claim If an editor in South Carolina or Arkansas disbelieves the American principle, if he distrusts a free Constitutional Government, if he upholds a censorship of the press, if he advocates casts and privilege, let him give his reasons. But he ought to understand by this time that it is not arguing to call a man who differs from you "a blasted abolitionist," or a "miscegenator," or "a fiend," or an "enemy of the South," or any other name whatever. The day of mere abuse is passed. If nothing can be uttered for a policy of injustice but a volley of vituperations, then injustice is doomed. We ask for a clear field and no favor. Gentlemen of the South put your best argument foremost, and God save the right!—*Harper's Weekly.*

EMIGRANT TRICKS —It is positively surprising what skill these emigrants display in turning *tuum* into *meum* Each regards the other's victimals as common property A ravenous Dutchman having observed one of his companions with a red herring on his plate every morning at breakfast, was seized with an unconquerable desire to share in the delicacy. Being on the watch to discover the source of these herrings he saw the owner early one morning stealthily take a package from under his mattress, and having satisfied himself that he was unobserved, carefully take four. At one of the coziest fish From that moment their destiny was sealed. The same night the Dutchman skillfully abstracted the package from his sleeping companion, and his first intimation its owner had of his loss was when the morning rather later than usual one morning, his nostrils were greeted with a rather strong odor of red herring pervading the cabin. Starting up, he saw, with grief and dismay, his nineteen companions coolly devouring his treasures

To the Dutchman's credit be it said, he did not forget to reserve one for his luckless friend Pickings, sugar, sandwiches, etc, shared a similar fate whenever their incautious possessors left them exposed. Such acts, of course beget caution, and barter after a time had to take the place of appropriation. In this I became quite an adept, and can tell to a nicety how many red herrings a jar of pickles will bring, or what quantity of cheese is represented to a Bologna sausage.—"*In the Steerage*," *in Harper's New Monthly Magazine.*

THE FIRST BOAT THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL —The French press is making great glorification over the opening of the Suez canal, and the passage of the first boat trough its entire length, a fact that was accomplished on the 15th of August last.

At ten o'clock on that day was accomplished the voyage of a boat, laden with coal, from the Mediterranean to the Red Sea. At Ismailli the termination point, a large body of the employes of M. de Lesseps, the director of the work, together with some hundreds of Arab sheiks, with all their attendants, gaily decked horses and dromedaries, were present to welcome the boat M de Lesseps, amid great sensation, addressed them in a speech of congratulation; and then, amid the firing of guns and the shouts of the tawny chiefs and their adherents, a dispatch was sent to the Emperor, announcing the fact, and within a few hours, in the midst of the festivities, a congratulatory message was received from Napoleon, which took the enthusiasm up to boiling heat.

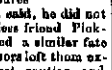
The English papers declare that the passage of the boat is a gross fraud on the world, and that the canal will not really be finished yet for three or four years. Doctors disagree.

FILTH AND CHOLERA.—The New York *Herald*, of December 9th says "the most terrible ravages of the cholera during the last few months have been among the lower classes of the population of Naples—just in the localities that one might expect to be attacked; for there are concentrated the filth and ignorance of Naples, where physical and moral causes both combine to promote the plague." A correspondent writes the same paper that it is impossible to give a faithful description of some places to be found in the lower quarters of that Italian city; houses without conveniences, streets narrow, congested and befouled by the dirty habits of the people, who have never learned the first duties of decency. In such places the cholera numbered its victims by hundreds and thousands. The best preventives of that fearful epidemic are cleanliness and temperate diet.

A RULE FOR RAILWAY TRAVELING —"Will you allow me, Sir, to offer you a cigar?" "Thank you, but I never smoke" "Have you any objection to my lighting one, Sir?" "Oh! no, none in the least" This plan is infallible with the most Puritanical looking fellow traveler Never think of putting the second question first The production of the cigar and the generous offer are sure to disarm all crusty objections Try it

C. W. COOL,
DENTIST,

Office—in Carter's Building, (near Post Office),
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND



THOSE WHO DESIRE FIRST-CLASS WORK done are particularly requested to give him a call

All Operations WARRANTED NOT TO BE EXCELLED by any Operator on the Pacific Coast.

All Work will be done at NEW YORK PRICES

I have procured the services of A G PHILLIPS, D D S, who Graduated at the Dental College in Cincinnati, 1856 se14d4pdf

WINE, LIQUOR AND SYRUP FACTORY.

THE UNDERSIGNED have receive bills of lading from Vi Gorin the following celebrated Brands of COGNACS, viz

HENNESSE,
MARTEL,
OTARD DUPUY, &c.,

Portland Jan 10, 1866 —d3pdf L. VIAL & PERRY

Copartnership Notice.

M F DITTENHOEFER HAS THIS DAY BEEN admitted as a partner in the firm of Wasserman & Co WASSERMAN & CO

January 9, 1866

All persons indebted to the late firm of Wasserman & Co are requested to make immediate payment ja20tilm WASSERMAN & CO

Information Wanted.

OF WM BROWN whose mother has been very sick for some time in San Francisco and is not expected to recover She is constantly inquiring for you and it is possible some immediately on reading this notice HENRY STAMP

HODGE & CALEF,

Sole Agents for the State for

HOSTETTER'S
CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS

A Preparation uniting

Pure Old Essence of Rye,

With all the recognized Tonic, Laxative and Anti Bilious

Remedies of Art and Nature.

PROTECTIVE PROPERTIES

Prevents Fever and Ague and kills its Remittent Fever, Invigorates the Organs of Digestion and the Bowels—Steadies the Nerves and tends to Prolong Life

Remedial Properties.

Cures Dyspepsia—Liver Complaint—General Debility, Depression of Spirits—Constipation—Intermittent Fevers and all complaints arising from bodily weakness As an

APPETIZER, TONIC, FEVER & AGUE PREVENTIVE

And all Bilious Disorders,

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS

Stands pre-eminent as the

Greatest Medical Discovery of the Age,

as well as an

Alterative and Blood Purifier

They are prescribed and recommended by all Physicians wherever they have been introduced

The extraordinary and increasing demand for these BITTERS is unparalleled

In the History of Medicine,

And can be had everywhere throughout the civilized world where newspapers are circulated or read

Almanacs or Pamphlets,

With testimony of their success from the Farmer and the Sailor—from the Merchant and the Physician, and from the Legislative Halls of

Our United Country

may be obtained FREE of all Dealers everywhere

HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE,
97 Front street, Portland.

PORTLAND, July 13th, 1865

MESSRS HODGE & CALEF

Gentlemen —In answer to your letter of even date, referring to the Internal Law affecting "HOSTETTER'S BITTERS," I have to say that no License is required, coming as they do under the head of Proprietary Preparations This decision is announced by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue at Washington

THOS FRAZAR,
U S Assessor Internal Revenue,
Portland, Oregon.

y15d2matilm

Union Market,

MANN, HILL & CO., Proprietors

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND —

the Best of *MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES*, and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Union Market.

South-West Corner of Washington and Second, Sts, and

A Liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city

☞ Keeper Must constantly on hand. Portland, March 6th, 1865 dtf

Empire Market.
Corner Washington and First Sts., and
Pacific Market,
No. 9, Couch's Addition.

I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail.

Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied (ja23d3f) A. H JOHNSON.

THE EYES! THE EYES!

DR. H. BIGELOW, OCCULIST and AURIST, (lately associated with Dr. Pardee, at San Francisco,) has opened an office at No 86 Front street, corner of Washington, opposite the Pioneer Hotel, for the treatment and cure of all the various diseases of the Eye and Ear.

All operations on the Eye performed in the most skilful and scientific manner.

ARTIFICIAL EYES inserted without pain, having the appearance and movements of the real Eye. Portland, November 4, 1867. d

WM. HEALY,
COPPERSMITH!

Steamboat, Distillery and Brewery

WORK DONE WITH PROMPTNESS!

Orders respectfully solicited

FRONT STREET, between Pine and A. Portland, Jan 12, 1866. dtf

THAT OLD GREENBACK CASE!

I
am
still
obliged
to accept
of Legal
Tender Notes
at Par (and have
been since Dec 17,
1862 for the rent of
my Handsome Brick
Store, corner of Morrison
and Front streets. I feel
compelled to announce for
the benefit of the public, that

JACOB MAYER

Leased the building of me Feb 17, 1862 for a term of years, at which time there was no such currency in vogue and if was understood the terms were Cash Since the date above stated, I have received the depreciated currency regularly for the rent of the

CITY OF PARIS STORE!

making less than two Dollars of the real amount said Mayer was to pay He had secured the building at very advantageous terms and even were he now to comply with his contract, and pay in Coin would in getting the best bargain in the city I make this statement to show the public what kind of a man he must be to take such undue advantage of the times to contract with and here to himself by LEGAL SWINDLING The public can readily see how much it costs to have such transactions in easily built as the one referred to above

Portland Jan 10, 1866 d W VACCHIN

Notice of Dissolution.

THE CO PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the firm and name of J A WOOD & CO, at La Grande, is this day dissolved by mutual consent J R Wilkinson will continue the mailing business and is alone authorized to collect all debts due the late firm, and will pay all liabilities contracted on the 4th of July last by said firm J A WOOD
J R WILKINSON

La Grande, November 22, 1865 10 3w

Persons with Violins

WHO wish a good Collection of Music will find it in "Winner's Excelsior Collection." Price 75 cents

Excellent Duets for Piano and Violin

Will be found in the "Union Collection." Price 75 cents Both of the above are published by

dtc OLIVER DITSON & CO Boston

Found.

A DISCHARGE OF PRIVATE JOHN KELLY CO D 5th Infantry U S A Proof and pay for the same by calling at the OREGONIAN OFFICE and paying for this advertisement ja14d3t

Umatilla, Boise, AND IDAHO
EXPRESS AND FAST FREIGHT LINE.

THIS LINE IS NOW IN COMPLETE RUNNING order from Umatilla to Idaho City via Boise City, at low prices for carrying Freight and Valuable Packages between these and all intermediate points with certainty and dispatch

The Line is Stocked with the Best Teams the country affords and entirely New Thorough Brace

CONCORD WAGONS,

Which ensures Speed and Safety in the transmission of Freight never before offered in Idaho We offer superior inducements for Shipping Goods from San Francisco and Portland to Idaho, as our arrangements with the Ocean Steamship Company and the Oregon Steam Navigation are such that all Goods shipped by this Line will not be subject to the usual delays but pass through as

Fast Freight.

Goods shipped from San Francisco can carry at Portland, Charges will be paid and Goods forwarded to destination

GOODS SHOULD BE MARKED —CARE B M D & CO'S F F LINE, and Shipping Receipts sent to our Agents at Portland and Umatilla

ADVANCE CHARGES FOR TRANSPORTATION PAID

by the Line and Collected at Destination Goods will be forwarded with Dispatch to Owyhee and South Boise

PASSENGERS CARRIED AT GREATLY REDUCED RATES Families will be furnished with Superior Accommodations in New and Easy Riding Thorough Brace Wagons on the most Liberal Terms We lay over each night on the Road at good and Convenient Stations, so that passengers will not be deprived of regular rest

Agents:

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN	San Francisco
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN	Portland
JOSEPH TEAL	Dalles.
POWELL & CO	Umatilla
J R WILKINSON	La Grand,
B M DURELL & CO	Boise City
B M DURELL & CO	Idaho City
MAJOR SPEER	Rocky Bar (South Boise)
DURELL & MOORE	Ruby and Silver Cities

B. M. DuRELL & CO.,
Proprietors.

oct10d6m

THE STANDARD
AMERICAN BILLIARD TABLES!

AND COMBINATION CUSHIONS.

MESSRS. PHELAN & COLLENDER

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE ATTENTION of persons wanting Billiard Tables to the great superiority of the above tables, manufactured exclusively of their establishment

At the Billiard Congress of 1863, composed of all the first-class players of America, it was unanimously resolved that tables of one manufacture should be used at all matches for the Championship, as the best and only reliable tables

These Billiard Tables have received the unqualified approval of the best players and most competent judges, who have universally pronounced them unequaled for general excellence and durability

Having distinct patents for improvements in Billiard Tables have been granted to us by the United States Patent Office, and we have lately obtained a Patent from the French Government, for our improvement in Billiard Cushions

We employ, in the construction of our tables, a variety of machines specially made for the purpose, by means of which we are enabled to insure a scientific and mechanical accuracy hitherto unknown in Billiard manufacture

Having a long experience and thorough knowledge of all the appliances of Billiards, and constantly on hand a large stock of the best and most thoroughly seasoned materials We are prepared to furnish everything required in the Billiard line with unprecedented dispatch

The eminent French Billiard Player, M Berger, has published the following opinion

"New York, 2d August, 1861.

"On the eve of leaving the United States, I am happy to declare to all amateurs of Billiards that, after a tour of eleven months through the principal cities, I have been enabled to judge in a satisfactory manner of the superiority of the Billiard Tables manufactured by Phelan & Collender The system of manufacturing is so superior, that I am happy to introduce their style of cushion into France. They have united to their manufacture of American Billiard Tables that of the French Tables, of remarkable excellence and beauty For these reasons, I am happy to make this declaration

"BERGER, CLAUDIUS,
Prof. of Billiards, Paris."

Parties ordering from us will find our prices as low as good work can possibly be made for. We sell first-class articles at a fair price, and will not make an inferior article at any price.

Order by mail carefully and promptly executed. Illustrated Catalogues and Price Lists sent by mail. The "BILLIARD GUE," a journal published in the interest of Billiards, and containing details of all novelties, a copious record of Billiard news, and everything of interest to amateurs of Billiards, sent free on application

M. B. HUGHES,
120 Montgomery St, San Francisco, Cal, is our only authorized Agent on the Pacific coast, to whom all orders should be addressed.

dec6-6m PHELAN & COLLENDER.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION NOW in my hands, tested January 3d, 1866, and to me directed, issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah, in a suit wherein William Gillihan, by his guardian, Martin Gillihan, is plaintiff, and S N Arrigoni, *et al*, are defendants, I will expose to public sale, in front of the Court House door, in the City of Portland, in Multnomah County, State of Oregon, between the hours of 9 o'clock, A. M. and 4 P M., on

Thursday, the 15th day of February, A. D. 1866,

so much of the following described real estate, situate in the City of Portland, County of Multnomah, and State of Oregon, as may be necessary to pay the several amounts set opposite, and interest thereon, and costs and expenses of such sale; that is to say:

Block 209, lot 7—amount, $210 38.
Block 209, lot 8—amount, $247 75.
Block 210, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6—amount, $611 17.
Block 211, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8—amount $1323 35.
Block 215, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8—amount $1687 98.
Block 218, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8—amount $1557 20.
Block 220, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6—amount, $806 61
Block 249, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8—amount $1198 05
Block 250, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8—amount $1445 41
Block 253, lots 3, 4, 5, and 6—amount, $728 21
Block 254, lot 1—amount, $214 56.
Block 254, lot 2, 3 and 4—amount, $546 54.
Block 254, lot 5 and 6—amount, $181 45.
Block 254, lots 7 and 8—amount, $368 00.
Block 255, lots 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8, and south 10 feet of lot two (2)—amount, $1098 35.
Block 266, lot 4—amount, $189 94.
Block 267, lots 1, 2, 7 and 8—amount, $639 81
Block 285, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8- amount $1279 11
Block 290, lots 5, 6, 7 and 8—amount, $556 18

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff of Multnomah County,
State of Oregon.

Portland, January 17th, 1866. dtd

Portland Library Association!

ROOMS NO 66 FIRST STREET, (UP STAIRS.

Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co,

THE LIBRARY NUMBERS 1,600 VOLUMES OF carefully selected Standard and Miscellaneous Works Finding a very attractive collection

THE READING ROOMS are furnished with Files of all the Leading, New-paper and Periodicals of the day

An initiation fee of $5 and the regular payment of $3 per quarter constitutes a member duly.

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